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WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 5, 1983 RABI UL-AWAL 21, 1403 A.H.

TODAY IN

King Fand's appeal King Fahd and the Kingdom's highest religious official Sheikh Abdul-Aziz ibn Baz have in separate appeals urged for greater help and assistance to the earthquake victims of North Yemen, Meanwhile, there are fresh donations coming in from various organizations. — Page 2

New Peru premier Fernando Schwalb has taken over as prime minister in Peru but few changes are expected in the country's economic policies. — Page 5

Barre promises aid Somali President Said Barre has pledged to support the Eritrean and Tigray fronts who are fighting Ethiopia to gain independence. — Page 6

New warship concepts The destruction of six British and Argentine warships in the Falklands War is forcing the navies all over the world to give a second look at the ship defense concepts they have hitherto followed. -

Page 9 Danish challenge More than 100 Danish trawlers braved North Sea as they headed for a showdown with patrolling British vessels in rich fishing grounds of northeastern England and

Scotland. — Page 11 Reagan names MX panel U.S. President Ronald Reagan has named an 11-man commission to advise him on a way to deploy a new generation of nuclear missiles acceptable to Congress. — Page 16

Zimbabwe closes S. Africa border

HARARE Jan. 4 (AP) - Zimhabwe closed its border with South Africa Tuesday as police checked the papers of travelers after two sabotage attacks out leaden and power lines, government sources said.

Telephone lines between the Harare and the sources said. About the same time, the main power line from Lake Kariba hydroelectric station to the eastern Zimbabwe town of Mutare (formerly Umtali) were sabotaged, the sources said.

Mutare. Zimbabwe's third main center. was still without power Tuesday morning. The sabotage of the lines followed 10 days of escalating lawlessness in Matabeleland province, stronghold of opposition leader Joshua Nkomo.

E. bloc debates • peace offensive'

VOL. VIII NO. 38

Pact leaders Tuesday opened a two-day summit meeting in Prague discussing a "peace offensive" based on recent Soviet nuclear disarmament moves aimed at the

Czechoslovak President Gustav Husak welcomed new Kremlin chief Yuri Andropov and Communist Party and government leaders from Bulgaria, East Germany, Hungary. Poland and Romania at the 18th session of the alliance's political consultative commit-

The Czechoslovak news agency Centeka said the Eastern bloc chiefs were discussing "the most important questions of the present international situation.

Western diplomats said they expected Andropov's allies formally to adopt the Soviet proposals as Warsaw Pact policy and to faunch a concerted propaganda campaign designed to thwart NATO plans for deploying new nuclear missiles in Europe.

Western peace movements and governments on whose territory the new NATO weapons will be sited would be the intended targets of this drive, the diplomats believed. Last month Andropov said Moscow was

willing to reduce Soviet strategic nuclear weapons by more than 25 percent if the United States would do the same. In a commentary on the U.S.-Soviet arms limitations talks in Geneva, the Czechos-

lovak party paper Rude Prave concluded that "the U.S. armed forces are getting ready to wage an aggressive war." Bloc economic problems in general, and those of Poland and Romania in particular, were expected to come under discussion at

However, no menda was published and aside from the standard arrival shots on tele-

vision, the leaders were shielded from public One of the few surprises as the meeting opened was the appearance Monday night of

Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski in civilian clothes. Poland has just ended a year of martial law and is trying to rebuild a shattered economy. Romania, in a move that surprised Westem bankers, on Monday said it would not be repaying \$1.4 billion in commercial debts to

the West due in 1983, although it would repay interest on the loans, according to banking sources in Frankfurt.

Syria setting up'SA-5 bases'

TEL AVIV, Jan. 4 (AP) - Amid Israeli concerns of a new buildup of Soviet weaponry in Syria, the Israeli Army claimed Tuesday that Syria was building two bases to accommodate advanced Soviet SA-5 antiaircraft missiles.

The communique did not say what Israel planned to do about the bases, but it sounded ominous in light of Israel's aggressive policy in the past toward Syrian missiles that threaten its air force's freedom of maneuver.

According to the authoritative Jane's Weapons Review and Israeli radio, the SA-5 has never been positioned outside the Soviet Union before. The missiles was said to be effective over a range of 300 kilometers (about 190 miles) and a ceiling of nearly 100.000 feet.

The radio indicated the missiles would jeppardize Israeli reconnaissance flights over Syria, its most powerful neighbor.

The military communique said the two bases were being built "deep in Syria." but did not pinpoint them. It said they were not yet manned. "The Israeli Army is continuing

French minister's kin found dead

PARIS, Jan. 4 (AFP) - Sylvie Fiterman. 20-year-old daughter of French Transport Minister Charles Fiterman, was found dead of a self-inflicted bullet wound in the head Monday, police said Tuesday. She left a note donating her body to science.

Investigators said she was found behind the wheel of her Volkswagen car parked in the Paris suburb of Mennecy. The pistol and two letters were found in the car, they said.

A reliable source said one of the letters, addressed to her parents, was not opened. and that the other confirmed she had taken her life. Fitermen is one of four Communist ministers in the French coalition government.

to follow developments as it has done in the past concerning missile batteries," it said. Since the June 6 Lebanon invasion. Israel has made a policy of knocking out all Syrian missiles positioned in Lebanon, but is not known to have acted against batteries inside Syria itself.

On Monday, Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir was quoted as expressing concern about a new Soviet arms buildup in Syria. Israeli newspapers said Shamir told parti-

ament's foreign affairs and security committee "we are concerned at reports that Syria recently received shipments of highly sophisticated Soviet weaponry never before delivered outside Soviet borders." Israeli newspapers quoted Shamir as tel-

ling the closed-door meeting that Israel feared Soviet crews may be manning the equipment, and that the Kremlin had promised Syria that its forces in Lebanon would be protected by the same guarantees as those covering the Syrian Army on its own territ-

A 1980 friendship and cooperation pact commits the Soviet Union to come to Syria's aid against any aggression against its borders.

He was quoted as telling the closed-door meeting that Israel feared Soviet crews may be manning the equipment, and that the Kremlin had promised Damascus that its forces in Lebanon would be protected by the same guarantees as those covering the Syrian Army on its own territory.

King Carlos injured

MADRID, Jan. 4 (AFP) - Spanish King Juan Carlos fell while skiing in Gstaad, Switzerland, and broke his pelvis, it was announced here Tuesday.

The King returned here from Gstaad Hospital Tuesday morning, royal spokesman Fernando Gutierrez said.

The king was recovering from the fracture at Zarzuela Palace, the spokesman said, and otherwise, he was in good health.

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Vaccine to keep heart ticking

NEW YORK, Jan. 4 (R) - Researchers have discovered a blood component in heart disease patients that could within a decade lead to development of a vaccine against the disease, according to a leading British heart specialist.

Dr. Vijay Kakkar, director of thrombosis research at London's King's College Hospital Medical School, said the discovery could also lead to an early-warning signal for susceptibility to heart disease in people as young as 20.

In an interview with Reuters, Dr. Kakkar said the blood component had been isolated from heart disease patients and was considered a factor in the deaths of one quarter of the victims of the disease under the age of 65.

Dr. Kakkar estimated that a vaccine would help to save the lives of 250,000 Americans and 60,000 Britons a year as well as millions of other people throughout the world. The next step for researchers is to grow the bacteria that form that blood component and then develop a serum against them. Dr. Kakkar said. The component, peculiar to heart patients, has not yet been named.

Dr. Kakkar said: "We are very hopeful that in the 1490s and maybe much earlier we will have the vaccine and we will begin to inoculate some of those people we indentify as susceptible to heart disease." A vast proportion of the victims of heart disease died between the ages of 45 and 65, he said.

"But if we wait until the age of 45, it is too late, the disease has already started." Dr. Kakkar, a 45-year-old surgeon who moved to London in 1961 from New Delhi. will be a director of the proposed \$30 million Bob Hope Hart Institute to be built in Seattle,

He said that researchers at London's Northwick Park Hospital traced the blood component in a five-year study of 3,500 patients, of whom 71 developed heart disease, heart attacks or strokes. Dr. Kakkar and fellow researchers found differences when they studied the patients' blood.

While the key to understanding progressive heart disease seems within reach. "we don't vet understand the mechanism that is a factor in sudden death." which often is caused by a blood clot." Dr. Kakkar said.

"Hardening of the arteries takes place in everyone. Maybe that makes the clotting easier. or does something happen to the blood." Dr. Kakkar asked. "We can't stop aging, but perhaps we can slow it down so people can live longer and healthier lives." he said.

While the hunt continues to find the cause of spontaneous blood clots, for which there is no warning. Dr. Kakkar said he made a breakthrough in reducing the death rate due to blood clotting during and immediately after major surgery.

After two years of research. Dr. Kakkar found that heparin. a cell enzyme discovered in 1916, dramatically reduces blood clotting when administered before and after surgery. Half of 4,500 patients in a blood clot study directed by Dr. Kakkar received heparin and only three deaths were related to blood clots. In the other half that did not receive the enzyme. 16 died following clotting.

At pullout parleys

continuing on the pullout of Israeli and

TEL AVIV. Jan. 4 (AP) - The U.S.. Israeli and Lebanese delegations were close to an agreement Monday on a negotiating agenda for resolving the Lebanon crisis. but the agreed formula failed to win approval by the Beirut government, Israeli officials said Tuesday.

resday. Secretary.

The officials, briefing reporters on Monday's negotiating session on condition that they are not named, said they were hopeful that the agenda that has cluded the delegations can be concluded at the fourth round of talks scheduled for Thursday.

The talks have run aground over Israel's demand for an agenda item on normalizing relations between Israel and Lebanon as part of a package deal for evacuating Israeli forces and for security arrangements to protect Israel's northern border.

The officials said the delegations agreed on a general topic heading called "framework of relations," followed by a list of specific subjects like open borders, toursim trade and

communications links. Though this side skipped the objectionable reference to normal relations, the officials said the Lebanese delegation "did not receive

clearance from Beirut." It was not clear to the Israelis whether President Amin Gemayel's government rejected the proposal or whether it was an open option for Thursday's meeting. The Lebanese proposed that the talks proceed without a formal agenda, the officials said. But Israel refused. saying the agenda has "symbolic value" as

part of any formal negotiations. The officials said Lebanon appeared to have no objection to most of Israel's demands for a set of peaceful relations. "What is lacking is the envelope for the contents," said one

Meanwhile, parallel negotiations were

Syrian armies and the remnants of the Palestine Liberation Organization, the officials said. Meanwhile Israeli President Yitzhak

Navon arrived in Washington Tuesday for a private visit during which he will have talks with President Reagan on the Middle East. U.S. officials were careful to note that the

talks would be general, with views exchanged on a variety of topics, but that policy sessions must await Begin's visit. Although Navon is a member of the Israeli

Labor Party and a potential rival to Begin. his largely ceremonial post is considered above

Muscat permits rebels to return

BAHRAIN, Jan. 4 (R) — Pro-Western Oman has announced a four-month amnesty for its citizens to return home from neighboring Marxist South Yemen, which has in the past given refuge to left-wing Omani rebels.

The official Oman Press Agency said Oman had decided that all nationals in South Yemen could be repatriated until April 30 because the government wanted to provide "a free, comfortable and dignified life for Omani nationals."

The grace period was offered following a declaration of principles signed in Kuwait on Oct. 27 aimed at ending 15 years of feuding and tension between the south Arabian

South Yemen has a friendship treaty with the Soviet Union, while Oman has a military pact with the United States. South Yemen, a country of 1.9 million people, has given refuge to Omani rebels and Oman regards it as a Soviet base.

Britain rules out Kingdom reprisals

Hurd, minister of state at the foreign office. has said there were no indications that Saudi Arabia intended to take economic reprisals against Britain following reported differences between the two countries.

The reported tension started when the British government refused to receive an Arab delegation, which included a representative of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), that was to have visited London in early December to explain the Arab Middie East peace plan.

In a letter in the Times by Saudi Arabia's Deputy Interior Minister Prince Bandar ibn Abdullah said the attitude was humiliating and insulting. He urged Arabs to "hit the Westerners where it hurts ... in their pockets, for they have no hearts."

The problems emerged again Sunday when a diplomatic source revealed that Foreign Secretary Francis Pym would not go to Saudi Arabia during his coming Gulf tour.

Hurd, in a radio interview, confirmed the Saudi invitation to Pym but said "they came to us a few days ago and said on the whole they thought the timing was not right because they wanted to sort out the Arab League delegation coming to London" first. Earlier Monday, the British government

said the change in Pym's tour was due merely to a scheduling plan. Hurd stressed that the Foreign Office had contacts with the PLO for some time but felt they should only be raised "to the level of meeting the foreign secretary and prime minister... if it made a contribution to the peace process."

The minister of state added that there had only been media speculation but "no hard evidence" of possible economic sanctions by

"We are trying, with the King of Morocco. to work out in confidential talks with him the basis on which the Arab League mission might came here within a matter of weeks." he added.

Meanwhile. Conservative member of Parliament Sir Anthony Kershaw, who heads the parliamentary foreign affairs committee. criticized Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's handling of the affair, charging that she was making relations with the Arabs "more difficult".

Saudi action termed great unnoticed - or unpunished." KUWAIT, Jan. 4 (Agencies) - Saudi

Arabia's reported refusal to receive British Foreign Minister Francis Pym was hailed Tuesday by a Kuwaiti newspaper as a "move worthy of exaltation.'

The paper urged all Arabs to emulate Saudi Arabia's example, expressing hopes that anti-British feelings would extend to the United States. "We wish all (Arab) attitudes to emulate

this (Saudi) move," said the independent newspaper Al-Rai Al-Am editorially." Whoever disrespects us should not be respected by us. And whoever attempts to offend us should be offended and punished by us." The sources ascribed the Saudi action to a

displeasure over London's refusal to receive a member of the Palestine Liberation Organization in an Arab League peace mission. Al -Rai Al -Am reviled British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher for insisting that the

PLO publicly forgo its alleged terrorist inclinations and practices. "What does she (Thatcher) think? She seems to operate under the delusion that the

Arab world is still under the British colonial yoke and that the Palestinians must remain victims, in the manner that Britain has been deeming from the start." The paper rejected the British attitude

toward the Arab League peace mission as a nauseating arrogance." "The Saudi move is great," said Al - Rai

Al-Am. And it would be much greater of this (anti-British) action was also meted out on the United States."

The paper reminded the Arabs of the Balfour Declaration which led to the eventual creation of the state of Israel. It also underscored what it described as "unlimited American aid to Israel and American hatred of the Arabs." The same paper printed a report from

London quoting a Saudi Arabian hìgh official as saying that the Arabs should "hit at the West's pockets and purses...since the West does not seem to have a heart."

Prince Bandar ibn Abdullah was quoted as telling the Times of London that the "recent humiliation of an Arab delegation coming to Britain to explain the Arab position regarding the Palestine problem should not go

The prince, who is assistant deputy interior minister, also told the Times in a letter that Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin "who had been condemned in absentia by the British mandate authorities (in Palestine) for committing terrorist acts," had been received in Britain on an official visit.

The general feeling among the Saudis is that enough is enough. The Saudis feel that for a long time the Arabs have been taken for granted. There is also a consensus among many Arabs that such an attitude be adopted toward others who while professing friendship toward the Arabs are arming Israel to the hilt. The unabated arms supply by the United States to Israel has made many Arabi. realize that since it is the cornerstone of U.S." policy to strengthen Israel so as to maintain its hegemony in the area, the U.S. can never play an impartial role in any Middle East settlement talks.

Many observers conclude that there is an awareness among Arabs that the permanent interests of the United States lie primarily with Israel and that the Arab countries have to adopt other measures to secure their legal

Cold claims 42 lives in N. India
NEW DELHI, Jan. 4 (AP) — Forty-two persons froze to death in northern India

Tuesday as temperatures in several areas dipped below zero degrees Celsius (32 degrees Fahrenheit), the United News of India reported. Heavy fog disrupted rail and road traffic in many areas, the news agency said adding

that Indian airlines flights were delayed up to five hours in the cities of Chandigarh, Lucknow, Patna, Kanpur, Agra and Amritsar. Some areas in the northern Indian state of Himachal Pradesh, located in the foothills of

the Himalayas, and in Arunachal Pradesh, northeast India, were cut off from the rest of the country becasuse of heavy snow. UNI The report said 39 deaths occurred in Uttar

Pradesh alone. Uttar Pradesh is India's most populous state.

Pakistan shies away from

ISLAMABAD. Jan. 4 (ONS) — Pakistan has postponed indefinitely all plans for carrying out an underground nuclear test. American warnings that such a test would have serious consequences for Pakistan were repeated to President Zia during his visit to the United States

A change of emphasis has now become apparent in the projection of Pakistan's nuclear According to highly placed sources in Islamabad. Zia told his American hosts he had no plans for carrying out a nuclear test. He also said he did not distinguish between so-called peaceful nuclear explosives (PNEs) and nuclear bombs.

A year ago Zia's then Foreign Minister, Aga Shahi, said: 'We make a distinction between an explosion and weapons. We do not rule out the possibility of a detonation if it is necessary for Zia's pledge does not prevent continuing research and development, taking Pakistan right

up to the brink of weapons making capability but stopping short of a test. Nor will there be any reining in of the country's own Dr. Strangelove, metallurgist Dr. Abdul Qader Khan. Khan is a near legendary figure in Pakistan. He can occasionally be spotted hunched in the back seat of his Toyota, police cars in front and behind, as he races between his Islamahad

home and the Kahuta uranium enrichment plant nearing completion outside Rawalpindi. Security at Kahuta and at the nearby Pakistan Institute of Science and Technology - or Pinstech — the site for a plutomium reprocessing plant, remains very tight. Both sites are ringed by French surface-to-air missiles and, after the recent scare of an Indian pre-emptive strike, Chinese-built F-6 jets belonging to the Pakistan Air Force have resumed their regular

Pakistan's interest in nuclear weapons technology was first publicly voiced in May 1974, soon after India tested a 'peaceful' nuclear device. Pakistan's prime minister at the time. Zulfikar Ali Bhutto. vowed his countrymen would 'eat grass' if necessary to match the Indian effort. He was not taken seriously because Pakistan, like India, is one of the poorest countries in the world. Nor, unlike India, did it have the industrial infrastructure to develop a serious

The picture changed in 1979 with the discovery of a massive clandestine effort by the Pakistan government to procure the necessary, equipment to build a uranium centrifuge enrichment plant at Kahuta. Highly enriched weapons grade uranium, such as plutonium 239, is necessary for making atomic bombs.

Until last year all the signs pointed to an imminent Pakistani nuclear test, either relying on uranium from Kahuta or plutonium diverted from the Canadian-built nuclear power reactor, Kanupp, near Karachi. Last summer Western intelligence experts also noted the digging of an underground tunnel in the Chagmai hills of Baluchistan - a possible site for an underground nuclear test - and the purchase of specialized equipment, including a particular type of transmission cable as well as detonating 'lenses' that all added up to a forthcoming nuclear test. Pakistan's plans must be also assessed in the light of reports that China last year sold sensitive nuclear materials - enriched uranium - to Islamabad. The reports originate from Japanese scientists who were the first to realize that China was prepared to sell enriched uranium in exchange for hard currency.

Pakistan and South Africa were among the countries known to have shown some interest Peking has since denied selling Pakistan anything in the nuclear field that could be classified as sensitive. Nevertheless, there does exist a basis for a nuclear exchange deal between the two countries. Chinese scientists are interested in the centrifuge enrichment process that their Pakistani counterparts, using information obtained from Holland, are trying to develop at home in Kahuta.

Zia. meanwhile, has cultivated a studied lack of interest in nuclear testing. His apparent change of heart, first noticed earlier last year and strenuously displayed last month in

Washington, is explicable for the most part in terms of keeping Washington happy.

At stake is more than \$3 billion in direct military aid as well as the delivery of 40 F-16 fighters, the first of which begin arriving in Pakistan later this year. Non-military aid from Washington, the World Bank and the IMF is also in the pipeline. Given the parlous state of the Pakistan economy, the continuing Soviet military presence in neighboring Afghanistan and the lack of domestic popular support for Zia, the American connection seems too valuable to

At least as important a disincentive for Pakistan going nuclear has been the fear of what India might do in return. More than a year ago Mrs. Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister. told Parliament that India 'would respond in an appropriate way' if Pakistan went nuclear.

There was more to the rhetoric than wishful thinking. If American intelligence reports are correct. Mrs. Gandhi seriously contemplated a pre-emptive strike against Pakistani nuclear targets last year. She held back, according to a pre-Christmas report in the Washington Post, only out of fear that Pakistan would retaliate and inflict equal damage on Indian nuclear centers.

Islamabad worries endlessly about the threat from India. Pakistan's intelligence service may independently have reported rumored Indian plans for pre-emptive action. Concern about Indian tactics is thought to explain the strange dawn visit last September by Dr. Munir Ahmed Khan, chairman of the Pakistan Atomic Energy Commission, to the hotel room of his Indian

colleague, Dr. Raja Ramanna. Both men were in Viehna attending the annual meeting of the International Atomic Energy Agency. Ramanna, a hawk in the Indian science establishment, was awakened early in the

morning by a knock at his bedroom door. His visitor was Dr. Khan with an 'urgent message' for Mrs. Gandhi. 'Please tell Mrs. Gandhi, Khan is reported to have said, 'that all we want is peace.' Ramanna, dumbfounded. agreed to pass on the message, although as he later told colleagues the same message could

have been better sent through political channels. Indian officials have angrily dismissed all suggestions of a planned pre-emptive strike against Pak stan. There has been no reaction, however, to persistent reports that India and Israel have Leld secret discussions about Pakistan's nuclear progress. Israel fears its Arab enemies will use the lever of Islam to buy nuclear secrets from Pakistan.

Fahd: North Yemen help must continue

Monday evening told a regular session of the Council of Ministers under him that help and assistance to North Yemen must continue, as Saudi Arabia must stand by this sisterly country in its ordeal. He ordered that the aid campaigns carried out by various committees should be encouraged.

A cabinet statement prayed to God to spare Muslim countries such catastrophes as the recent devastating earthquake in North Yemen. The cabinet listened to a report on the Dec. 13 murderous tremors and aftershocks in Yemen and reviewed the steps taken by Saudi Arabia to come to the Yemeni brothers' rescue. It also heard a report on the prevailing situation there after the quake.

Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani said that, at the outset of the session, the cabinet discussed some aspects of the present state of affairs in the Arab world. It listened to a number of political reports in this concern. The discussion centered, more

Help tremor victims, chief ulema urges

RIYADH. Jan. 4 (SPA) - Saudi Arabia's highest religious official, Sheikh Abdul-Aziz ibn Baz. has urged Muslims to contribute to the relief of earthquake victims in North Yemen and said natural disasters like the earthquake were God's way of warning mankind of the dangers of disobedience.

In a speech to the nation the Sheikh, who is president of the Saudi Islamic Guidance, Call to Islam Ruling and Jurisdiction Department. warned Muslims against ingratitude for God's blessings advised them to learn the lesson of the earthquake.

He called on God to have mercy on the souls of the dead and urged all Saudi Arabians to do what they could to alleviate the suffering in its southern neighbor.

The authorities have arranged to receive donations toward a relief fund in most Saudi Arabian cities and officials in some areas have given a part of their salaries.

particularly, on developments in connection with the Palestinian cause and the situation in Lebanon.

Justice Minister Sheikh Ibrahim ibo Muhammad Al-Sheikh briefed the cabinet on the outcome of the meetings of justice ministers of the Gulf Cooperation Council. He told the Cabinet that the ministers agreed. in particular, to devote special care to the implementation of the Sharia (Quranic Law) which should be the sole source of legislation in the GCC countries.

The cabinet was then briefed by Muhammad Aba Al-Khail, minister of finance and national economy, on the results of the meetings of the GCC finance ministers recently held in Bahrain.

Saudi delegation calls on Ershad

DHAKA. Jan. 4 (AFP) - The visiting Saudi Arabian military delegation, headed by Chief of the Armed Forces General Staff Gen. Muhammad Saleh Al-Hammad, Monday held talks with Bangladesh leader Lt. Gen. Hussain Mohammad Ershad.

Defense Ministry sources said they discussed "matters of mutual interests" at talks also attended by Chief of the Naval Staff Rear Admiral Mahbub Ali Khan. Chief of the Air Staff Air Vice-Marshal Sultan Mahmood. and other senior Bangladesh military offi-

The ten-member Saudi Arabian delegation, which arrived here Sunday on a stay of an unspecified duration, Monday visited the Navy and Air Force headquarters in Dhaka and a trip to the Jessore Cantonment. about 85 miles southwest of Hof.

Committees gather quake assistance RIYADH, Jan. 4 (SPA) - The donations

collected in Madina for victims of the earthquake in Yemen amounted to SRI.4 million in cash and 1,000 blankets. 22 tents and clothes worth SR30.000.

In Taif, the donation committee met under the chairmanship of Governor Salih Al-Salim. who encouraged the citizens to pay more donations aside from the SR1 million collected so far.

At a regional level, the Arab Red Cross and Crescent societies will start three-day meetings in Manama. Bahrain on Jan. 21 to see the help they can extend to the Yemenis.

Governor of Makkah Prince Majid received SR5 million from Salim ibn Mahfouz on behalf of the National Commercial Bank (NCB) to the victims of the earthquake

Gulf ministers support TV program; propose informative health magazine

RIYADH, Jan. 4 (SPA) — Gulf Coopera-tion Council (GCC) health ministers decided in their morning session held here Tuesday to support the television program 'Salamatak' (Your Safety) and ensure its continuation. Moreover, a new magazine aimed at increas-

ing health information will be published. Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Awadi, the Kuwaiti health minister who was talking to journalists after the end of the morning session added that the meeting discussed too health planning especially for future programs and information gathering. A draft on environmental law has been discussed and agreed on to be the base for domestic laws in this

ministers had added more subjects, including the effects of the North Yemen earthquake disaster, to an agenda aiready more than 20 items long.

the overall problems faced by hospitals in the Gulf and then moved on to debate their campaign to eradicate malaria.

Awadi said the disease was still endemic to the borders between Saudi Arabia, Oman and the United Arab Emirates in the southeastern corner of the Arabian Peninsula, but a committee of experts had made good progress in the campaign against it.

from the general secretariat of the council of health ministers, managers and workers in the industries and officials of each country's health ministry before drawing up guidelines to protect industrial workers," Awadi said.

Sharifuddin Pirzada as chairman. Kuwait suggested the idea of setting up SR50,000 fund At the end of the session Awad said the sent for victims in Indonesia

They formed a new committee to discuss

JEDDAH, Jan. 4 — The Indonesian Women's Society in Saudi Arabia has arranged to send a contribution of SR50,000 to the relief fund for the victims of recent volcano eruptions in Indonesia, according to a spokesman of the Indonesian Embassy in He told Arab News, the society had organ-

"The ministers would consult specialists

Officials visit King RIYADH. (SPA) — King Fabd Tuesday received a written message from King Hassan of Morocco, delivered by Moroccan Foreign Minister Muhammad Boucetta during an audience at the Royal Court in Ma' Dhar. The contents of the message were not disclosed. The King also received health ministers from Arab Gulf countries, who are in Riyadh for a conference.

Ministers honored
RIYADH. (SPA) — Acting Health Minister Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi Monday gave a dinnet in honor of health ministers of the Arab

Gulf Cooperation Council and their accompanying delegations. The banquet was attended by a large number of prominent personalities.

ABU DHABI, (SPA) — United Arab Emirates State Minister for Foreign Affairs Rashed Abdullah Monday conferred with Saudi Arabian Ambassador to the UAE Saleh Sylayman Al-Fawzan. The meeting discussed the recent developments on the Arab scene and bilateral relations.

UAE conference

Bilateral talks Beirut. (SPA) — Saudi Arabian Charge D'Affaires Abu Bakr Rafei Monday had

talks with acting Secretary-General of the Lebanese Foreign Ministry Abdul Rahman Al-Solh on bilateral relations and questions of mutual interest.

Economic briefing
RIYADH. (SPA) — Gulf Cooperation

Council (GCC) Secretary-General Abdullah Bishara met Arab League Assistant Secretary-General for Economic Affairs Abdul-Mohsen Zalzalah, here Tuesday and briefed him on steps so far taken to put into effect an economic agreement reached between the GCC states. The council is made up of Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates, Qatar, Bahrain and Oman.

Hajj Center moved
MAKKAH, (SPA) — A royal decree was issued to transfer the Hajj Research Center from King Abdul Aziz University in Jeddah to Um al Qura University here. The center's staff and budget for this year will be transferred too. The decision was taken at the recommendation of the higher committee for administrative reform headed by Prince Sultan ibn Abdul Aziz, second deputy premier.

Djibouti loan JEDDAH. (SPA) — The Islamic Development Bank (IDB) have given Djibouti a \$3.33 million loan to finance an electricity station expansion program. The agreement was signed by IDB president Ahmad Muhammad Ali and the Development Minister at Djibouti Fahmi Ahmed.

Contractor classification RIYADH. (SPA) — All non-classified

Saudi and non-Saudi contractors have been asked by the public works agency here to apply for classification so as not to be excluded from government projects.

Message sent to Bishara UNICEF strategy explained

Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH, Jan. 4 - Prince Talal. special envoy of UNICEF and president of AGFUND, has sent a message to Abdullah Bishara, secretary general of Gulf Coopera-tion Council (GCC) explaining the new strategy of UNICEF aimed at cutting down the death rate among the children of the world by half within the next decade through GOBI - growth monitoring, oral rehydration therapy, breast feeding and immunization.

Prince Talal has sent a copy of the State of the World Children. 1982-83 by James Grant, executive director of UNICEF along with his message and asked Bishara to adopt the new strategy for better health conditions for Arab Gulf children. Bishara. who welcomed the message, has promised to present it before the conference of health ministers now meeting in Riyadh.

Explaining the significance of GOBI in bringing down the death-rate of children in the world, Sabah Allawi. UNICEF representative in Riyadh told Arab News that the four simple but inexpensive measures if adopted all over the world, they have the potential to bring about a revolution in the well-being of children. Growth monitoring of children by a program of monthly weighing and maintenance of child growth charts can easily detect hidden cases of malnutrition which escape the attention of mothers. Oral rehydration therapy, a solution of sugar, salt and water which can increase the body's rate of absorption of fluid by 2.500 percent — is a real breakthrough in the treatment of dehydration caused by diarrhoeal infection, which now kills an esti-

Islamic court

JEDDAH, Jan. 4 (SPA) - Jurists from 41

Islamic states Tuesday continued their delib-

erations on a draft constitution for a prop-

osed international Islamic court of justice to

resolve disputes between Islamic countries.

ization of the Islamic Conference (OIC)

began their meeting at OIC headquarters

here Monday with Pakistani Law Minister

By Suresh Shah

Arab News Staff

ized a two-day charity bazaar to raise funds

for the purpose and it was a "success". Vari-

ous items were brought from Indonesia for

sale at the bazaar, in addition to preparation

of Indonesian food by women in the King-

The jurists. from member states of Organ-



mated 5 million young children every year and "by far the biggest single cause of death among the developing world's children."
This solution has been hailed as "potentially the greatest medical advance of this century." by Lancet, the Journal of the British Medical Association, he said.

UNICEF believes that one million infant lives can be saved within a decade from now if the world can reverse the disastrous trend from breast to bottle feeding, he said. Breastmilk is the best food for a baby in any society but to the poor mother in a developing world, its advantages over bottlefeeding can widen to the point of difference between life and death.

He said technology to save world's 40.000 children who die every day is available, what is required is the will and support from the governments and people to use it for improving the health of these children.

draft discussed

such a court during the third Islamic summit

in Taif in January 1981 and the Kuwaiti gov-

ernment drew up the first draft to its constitu-

PLO forces in Lebanon 'card' in talks

dent Amin Gemayel has been informed by the Palestine Liberation Organization that he could use the withdrawal of PLO forces still in Lebanon as "a card" in current talks with Israel, a top PLO official was quoted as say-

Salah Khalaf, a hardliner regarded as the second most powerful PLO figure, was speaking in an interview with Al-Madinah.

He said the PLO position was formally communicated to a two-man Lebanese delegation which held talks with PLO officials in Tunisia a few days ago.

"We have asked the Lebanese delegation to keep the card of Palestinian withdrawal in the hands of the Lebanese president, to use it as he wants, but not to throw it away without a price," Khalaf said. He said the PLO's willingness to cooperate

with Lebanon came despite the bitter Palestinian experience in Beirut, where there was a massacre of Palestinian refugees following the PLO's negotiated withdrawal from the Lebanese capital last August. Khalaf, code-named Abu Iyad, said he was

looking forward to visiting Saudi Arabia this month and conferring with King Fahd.

Khalaf did not give an estimate for the number of PLO still in eastern and northern Lebanon. They are known however to comprise several thousands, some of them stationed alongside the 30,000-strong Syrian force in Lebanon's Al-Bekaa Valley.

The PLO Executive Committee member said the Palestinians were willing to join future Middle East peace talks as part of an Arab delegation or "a joint delegation with Jordan beaded alternately by a Palestinian

and a Jordanian." But he insisted on a fully independent Palestinian state "protected by its own army, not any American or non-American guaranbefore a confederation with Jordan

could even be discussed. GCC petroleum ministers' meeting begins Jan. 8

MANAMA, Jan. 4 (SPA) - A committee of petroleum ministers of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) will hold a two-day meeting here on Saturday, an official spokesman of the Bahraini Development and Industry Ministry said Tuesday.

He said the committee would discuss reports prepared by sub-committees and review training, the supply of oil derivatives between member states, the future of

refineries in the region, the setting up of a Gulf fuel distribution network and ways to ensure fuel supplies for electricity plants.

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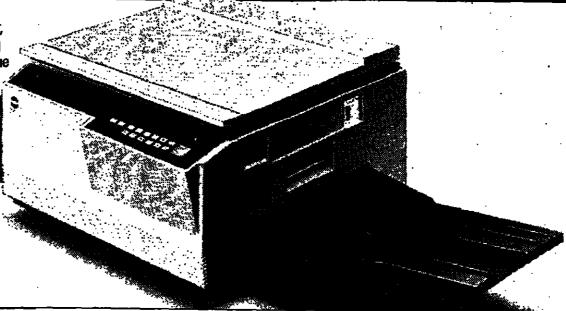
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Jubail master plan's key stages completed

JUBAIL Jan: 4—The important stages in the master plan which should have taken over 20 years to complete in the Judicit intinstrial city have been completed. A Madisul.

Spokesman Abased Ibsalain Al-Mabasak said that the work in the influstrial and commercial ports has reached an advanced stage. Hundreds of kilometers of roads have been upgraded to link laban with the Kingdom's



Abdul Rahaman Al-Shelkh

GCC agricultural ministers meet in Riyadh Jan. 10

RIYADH, Ian. 4 — Agriculture Minister Dr. Abdul Rahaman Al-Sheikh will head the Kingdom's delegation to the meeting of agriculture ministers of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) on Jan. 10-11, Okaz

The meeting, to be hosted by the Kingdom, will submit a paper calling for establishing a coordination office and creating production centers for improving seeds and use of scientific methods.

Oman is suggesting looking into agri-industrial integration and establishing an anti-inflation center, while the GCC secretariat presents a paper on fish wealth and new information on this sector.

road network. A railroad network is also planned to link the complex and Jubail city to link together the two ports and the storage areas inside the complex.

A runway has also been completed and private and company planes are already using it. It will be developed further to receive passenger and cargo planes. There are 340 Saudi Arabian contractors involved in projects for the Royal Commission for Jubail and Yanbu. Only Saudi Arabian contractors can undertake road, water, soil and sewage projects.

There are more than 50,000 workers of

various nationalities involved in the projects. 90 percent of whom in basic industries are Sandi Arabians. A provisional training center for 1,000 trainées to whom 37 disciplines are tanght is about to move to its permanent mises. It includes 400 Saudi Arabians. A very fruitful cooperation has been established with the University of Petroleum and Minerals (UPM) and King Faisal University for various research work and studies. Nationals of the Gulf Cooperation Council can compete in the commission's tenders and some of them have already been awarded

Algerian team visits Kingdom next March

JEDDAH, Jan. 4 — An Algerian minister-ial committee will visit Saudi Arabia in March and confer with officials at the ministries of agriculture, health education, industry and electricity, and planning, Al-Madinah reported Tuesday. The visit will be in implementation of the recommendations and agreements reached during King Fahd's recent visit to Algeria.

Members of the mission will discuss with Sandi Arabian officials the establishment of an extensive cooperation, the exchange of information and know-how, and projects coordination. The working papers and recommendations to be discussed during the committee's visit are being drafted.

Similarly, officials from various Saudi Arabian ministries and departments will visit Algeria to follow-up the implementation of the deals in the framework of "the solid relations existing between the two countries."



painter of "celestial horses" and a calligrapher, recently presented one of his works — a painting of two horses — to Sandi Arabian Ambassador Asaad Abdul Aziz Al-Zuhair as a token of friendship, at the Kingdom's embassy in Taipei. The famed Chinese artist said the two borses running side by side in the painting symbolize close relations between the Republic of China and the Kingdom. He said the horse in Chinese legend is the symbol of good luck. At the invitation of the Chinese embassy in the Kingdom. Gen. Yen attended a "China Day" program last spring and held painting exhibitions and demonstrations at that time in both Jeddah and Riyadh.

Many youth meetings planned

Kuwait hosts inter-Arab camp

RIYADH, Jan. 4 (SPA) - Many youth camps were conducted last year and more are expected this year, according to an annual report by the Social Activities and Camps Department at the General Presidency of Youth Welfare. The report, which was issued here Tuesday, covers 1981/1982. There were nine local youth camps that were arranged by the presidency, while 35 others were carried out by the clubs under the auspices of the

Two central camps will be established during the coming spring holiday in Jeddah and Dammam. There will also be a special camp for university students and clubs at Medinah early next year to enhance relations between the young in these institutions.

At a regional level, the administration helped in the Tenth Arab Youth Camp held in Taif last year, and in which delegates from Bahrain, Sudan, Tunis, Oman, Qatar, Kuwait have participated with the Kingdom's youth. The camp members joined the afforestation efforts in Taif and helped in planting 5.000 trees. A delegation from the Kingdom participated in the ninth camp held in Sudan last May in the Kordofan region.

Following a decision by the Arab Youth Ministerial Council, the Kingdom decided to oin the first inter-Arab working camp to be held next month in Kuwait. Four people will represent the Kingdom. To strengthen relations between the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) countries, the administration decided to invite youth from the GCC for a dialogue. Every country can participate with 10-15 persons in the camp which will start towards the end of this month.

Twenty-eight trips were carried out inside the Kingdom. This week a group of 100 youth will visit Abha. Externally, five trips were carried out to Kenya for two weeks, to Japan

JEDDAH. Jan. 4 (SPA) - The water and

sewage department of the Western Province

is planning a number of projects during the

coming fiscal year which begins in May.

These projects will be mainly completed in

On the top of the list there is the sewage station at Wadi Arafah designed to serve one

million persons and at a cost of SR150 million

for two weeks. South Korea. Singapore and Malaysia, all for two weeks.

The presidency received youth delegations from Japan, and is expecting one from Korea next month and from Sweden in April. The presidency, through the camps administration, have joined in local projects like the afforestation tree weeks. Haji services and so on. A total number of 2.450 youth have participated in these various projects.

Prince Faisal praises Arab youth hostels' meeting held in Sharjah

RIYADH, Jan. 4 (SPA) — Prince Faisal ibn Fahd, the president of the Saudi Youth Welfare Organization and chairman of the Saudi Youth Hostel Association, has thanked the Secretary-General of the United Arab Emirates Supreme Council for Sports and Youth, Ahmed Abou Hussein, for his work in organizing the executive committee meeting of the Arab Federation of Youth Hostel Associations, held in Sharjah this week.

Kingdom drawn in Group Two

RIYADH. Jan. 4 (SPA) — The Arab Yemen

3. Libya Tunisia. Algeria, Morocco. groups of Arab countries to choose one national federation to act as group coor-dinator and make arrangements for 1983 fix-

The four groups, drawn at the Arab Federation's annual meeting in Doha last week.

1. Kuwait. Oman. United Arab Emirates.

2. Saudi Arabia. Sudan, North and South

Fatima at a rate of 132.000 meters a day and

projects number 7 and 8 to extend pipes.

Fahd Al-Suliman, director of water said

that last week a national firm was awarded

the tender to maintain Makkah water and

that out of the seven pumps designed to

establish pumps and inspection rooms.

in its first two phases.

Mauritania 4. Lebanon, Palestine, Syria, Iraq and Jor-

The national federation nominated by each group will instruct each country to make sure they have a league champion in time for the Pan-Arab League Cup Champions' Championship and to prepare a national team for the Arabs' cup, the competition in which national

Many water projects to be launched in Western Province

teams play each other to find a champion

alleviate water shortages in the holy city. three have already started work, while the A project to pump water from Wadi

remaining four are underway. Two projects in Aziziya and Rusaifa also have been awarded to two national companies at a cost of SR250.3 million and are

waiting ratification. Four Baha mosques

taken over by ministry

BAHA, Jan. 4 (SPA) - Four mosques here, whose construction has cost SR4 million, were handed over Monday to the Ministry of Pilgrimage and Endowments. A ministry spokesman said that the ministry has built 50 mosques at the cost of SR45 million in the various villages here. Baha's Grand Mosque is still under construction at the cost of SR15

Parking lots will be used for Eid prayer

MAKKAH, Jan. 4 — The huge parking areas where light cars are withheld at the outskirts of Makkah during Hajjh time will be used as praying areas during the Eid-ul-Fitt and Eid-ul-Adha (the two feasts that mark the end of the holy month of Ramadan during which Muslims fast and the Grand Bairam respectively) and as recreation grounds, Al-Madinah reported Tuesday.

The issue was discussed at a meeting at Makkah Municipality Monday evening under Acting Mayor Abdullah ibn Siddiq. The meeting was attended by representatives of the Ministry of Pilgrimage and Endowments, Makkah Police, the water and sewage department, the health affairs department, the electricity company, and the department of road and bridges. The idea was moved by Interior Minister Prince Naif and various departments expressed their willingness to

Work on the parking areas will be completed within 14 months from now. The areas will be equipped with all the necessary infrastructure, like electricity, water, telephone services, health and first aid centers, a police post and a traffic station. The municipality will also create cleaning and maintenance units for those parks expected to be crowded

from all over the world. French philosopher, Islamic convert delivers university lecture today

JEDDAH, Jan. 4 (SPA) — French scholar. philosopher and convert to Islam Raja Jaroudi will deliver a lecture at King Abdul Aziz University here Wednesday evening. He met Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC) Secretary-General Habib Chatti Monday in the first important engagement of his visit to the Kingdom.

Jaroudi, a staunch supporter of the Palesti-

Prince Faisal's message said Abou Hussein

At the meeting the executive committee

endorsed the association's budget and the

financial report of the secretariat and made

amendments to programs and implementa-

had made the meeting successful and he wished the youth of the United Arab Emi-

rates continued progress.

nian cause and opponent of what he believes is the racialist nature of Zionism, will also meet Saudi Arabian leaders, perform the umra (minor pilgrimage) and take part in a series of cultural events. An (OIC) study on Jaroudi, who converted

President Zia

pilgrim service

ISLAMABAD, Jan. 4 (SPA) — Pakistani

President Gen. Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq

Monday lauded Saudi Arabia's excellent pil-

grimage facilities and deplored "the misbe-havior of certain pilgrims." He was opening a

The country's pilgrimage minister

Muhammad Abbas also hailed the facilities

which Saudi Arabia is increasing, year after

year, to ensure a comfortable Hajj to pilgrims

two-day conference on pilgrimage here.

lauds Saudi

to Islam a year ago, quotes him as saying he had sought truth in many philosophies and theories but found it only in Islam.

Car phone users facing difficulty may dial 914

JEDDAH. Jan. 4 — When persons who enjoy telephone services in their cars encounter any difficulties, all they have to do is dial 914. Waheed Fawwaz Kayyal. Jeddah director for telephone and telex, told Al-Mudinah Tuesday. Operators in Jeddah. Makkah and Taif will be mobilized 24 hours a day to fix up any malfunction and help the subscribers surmount their phone difficulties.



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Dhuhr (Noon)	12:26	12:27	11:58	11:45	12:09	12:3
Assr (Afternoon)	3:31	3:27	2:58	2:42	3:06	3:3
Maghreb (Sunset)	5:53	5:48	5:19	5:02	5:27	5:5
Isha (Night)	7:23	7:18	6:49	6:32	6:57	7:2

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Algeria peace

mission flops

LONDON, Jan. 4 (R) — Algerian Foreign Minister Ahmad Taleb Ihrahimi left Tehran

Tuesday after his apparent failure to per-

suade Iran's leaders to soften their stand on

visit was aimed at mediating an end to the

28-month-old conflict. Iran's official media

remained silent on this aspect of his mission.

had only discussed economic issues with Ira-

nian leaders as well as the situation in the

But parliamentary speaker Hojatoleslam

Hashemi Rafsanjani summed up Iran's

uncompromising position Monday by declar-

ing that the conflict would end after the

establishment of an Islamic republic in Both-

Iran says its armed forces are making

preparations for a new thrust into Irac to

topple the government of President Saddam

Kabul plunges

into darkness

KABUL. Jan. 4 (R) - Afghanistan's capi-

tal Kabul was blacked out by resistance

attacks on power supplies and services were

not back to normal a week after the raid. Western diplomats said Tuesday.

The diplomats, who have access to infor-

mation from their missions in Kabul, said the

attacks on Dec. 27, the third anniversary of

the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan, left

Within two hours emergency generators

were operating at hospitals and the homes

and offices of leading Soviet advisers and

situation had improved but supplies were still

Drop in Israeli

Kabul in darkness for two hours.

Middle East during his two-day visit.

Tehran radio said the Algerian minister

Although Gulf newspapers said Ibrahimi's

ending the Gulf war.

30 die in renewed Tripoli clash

Wazzan seeking Syrian mediation

BEIRUT. Jan. 4 (AP) — Rival militiamen battled with artillery, mortars and multiple rocket launchers in the northern port city of Tripoli. Tuesday and police reported 30 more persons were killed and as many wounded. This was the highest single-day death toll in

the 11-week-old battle for dominance of Tripoli that has so far claimed at least 133 lives in Lebanon's second largest city. 80 kilometers north of Beirut.

Thousands of inhabitants were huddled in basements and bomb shelters for a fifth straight day in the city's seaside slums with dwindling food supplies. There was no running water or electricity, police said.

Tripoli hospitals sent out appeals for urgent medical supplies as pro-anti-Syrian militiamen pounded each other's position in Tripoli's densly populated Bab Mohsen. bab El-Tabbaneh and Kubbeh neighborhoods. according to police.

Many victoms were killed or wounded when random shells and rockets slammed into their apartments during the latest round of fighting that has raged without let up since Friday, police said.

Prime Minister Shafiq Wazzan telephoned his Syrian counterpart. Abdul-Rauf Kasın. to ask him to intervene to stem the fighting.

Previous Syrian mediation attempts. including a ceasefire arranged by foreign minister Abdul-Halim Khaddam last month. have failed to bring peace.

A Syrian military delegation assigned by President Hafez Assad to hekp work out a ceasefire in Tripoli had been unable to reach the city because rains and thunderstorms made helicopter flights impossible, police Despite the heavy rains, several fires burned out of control because fire brigades and civil defense units were unale to reach the embattled neighborhoods due to the intensity of the fighting, police said.

Syria maintains a 30.000-man army in northern and eastern Lebanon ostensibly to police the nation's Muslim-Christian civil war armistice under a 1976 Arab League man-

The Assad government has said it would pull out its forces provided Israel agreed to withdraw its estimated 25,000-strong occupation army from Lebanon.

Leaders of the Palestine Liberation Organization have said their commandos in eastern and northern Lebanon would pull out at Lebanese President Amin Gemayel's request.

American. Israeli and Lebanese negotiators failed in their third round of withdrawal talks in suburban Khalde south of Beirut to reach agreement on a negotiating agenda for the withdrawal of foreign armies from Lebanon.

Police said Israeli forces arranged a ceasefire Monday evening between Christian and Druze militiamen in the central Lebanese mountain town of Aley. 12 kilometers southeast of Beirut. The guns were silent in the embattled town Tuesday, police said.

More than 180 persons have been killed in Christian-Druze fighting in the central mountains over the past 11 weeks.

Kuwait favors restoration with Egypt of Arab links

DOHA. Jan. 4 (AP) — The foreign minister of Kuwait was quoted as expressing hope that full-fledged Arab relations with Egypt would be restored "soon".

"The Arabs are the losers in Egypt's estrangement, because Egypt represents an important political, manpower and moral weight, "Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmad said in an interview with the Arabic-language. Parisbased magazine Kol Al -Arab. Excerpts from the interview were distributed here by the

Qatar News Agency. Sheikh Sabah expressed apprehensions about the presence of large numbers of non-Arab foreign workers in Kuwait. who he said were responsible for "a number of murders and looting."

But we have no fears about the presence of Arabs, regardless of their number." he added. "The majority are Palestinians. who have rendered many services to Kuwait."

On other issues, the Kuwaiti foreign minis-

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ter defended investment of surplus Kuwaiti funds in the United State and Western Europe. "There is nothing wrong with this so

long as it is in Kuwait's interest." he said. He criticized Iran for pursuing the 27month-old Gulf war with Iraq despite Iraq's withdrawal last June from territories occupied in Iran.

'That we have not severed relations with Iran does not mean we approve Iran's pursuit of the war, which has become a war without justification after the Iraqi pullback." he said.

Kaddoumi allays Turkish fears

ANKARA. Jan. 4 (Agencies) — Farouk Kaddoumi, head of the political department of the Palestine Liberation Organization. has assured Turkey that the PLO would not support "any activities opposed to the interests of Turkey." a foreign ministry spokesman said Tuesday.

The remark was interpreted as yet another PLO pledge not to harbor and train Turkish activists among the Palestinian commandos. Kaddoumi is here on a three-day official visit since Monday.

Officials here said concern had been expressed to Kaddoumi over PLO commandos being sent to attack Israeli targets in Turkey and the organization's alleged support for Armenian militants.

Diplomats say Armenian militants, who in the last decade have carried out a series of violent attacks on Turkish targets around the

Dhaka getting set for elections

enrolled beginning Jan. 28 in preparation for local and national elections planned by the military government. Chief Election Commissioner Justice A.K.M. Nurual said.

Bani Sadr says no end to Gulf war is in sight

KUWAIT, Jan. 4 (AP) - Two exiled Iranian leaders have predicted that the 27-month-old Iraq-Iran war will remain open-ended as long as Avatollah Khomeini remained in power in Tehran, the newspaper Al - Watan said Tuesday.

"The war will not come to an end as long as Khomeini remains alive," former Iranian President Abol-Hassan Bani Sadr told the paper in an interview. "The war also might be ended if one side manages to inflict a decisive defeat on the other. In any event, the war will entail grave consequences for the entire (Gulf) region."

The interview was conducted in Paris, where Bani Sadr and a diebard Iranian commando leader, Massoud Rajavi, live in exile. Rajavi heads the Mujahedeen Khalq group, an organization of underground dissidents seeking to topple the Khomeini regime.

"The moment of total collapse along the front line is now at hand," said Bani Sadr. "The two sides have reached a stage where none can pursue hostilities without committing economic suicide." He claimed that the United States and Israel were "fueling the war ... by supplying the two countries with weapons."

The United States and Israel are out to weaken Iraq and Iran alike," said Bani Sadr. "But the end is likely to come much sooner than many expect, largely because of the internal dissent now raging across

He said that he had "tried to prevent the outbreak of the war from the start ... and I did try to stop it in the initial stages. I was toppled the day I decided to seek a settlement (with Iraq) through the nonaligned nations mediators," Al-Waten quoted

Bani Sadr as revealing.

Khomeini dismissed Bani Sadr as commander-in-chief of the armed forces June 10, 1981. Parliament voted Bani Sadr incompetent June 21, 1981 and



Bani Sadr

impeached him. The next day, Khomeini dimissed him as president. Shortly afterward, Bani Sadr fled Iran and settled in Paris along with Rajavi.

Al - Waten quoted Rajavi also as insisting that "Khomeini must go" if the war with Iran was to be ended. "As long as Khomeini remains in power he will pursue his boundless ambitions," said Rajavi. "Khomeini dreams of an Islamic empire that would extend from Indonesia to Morocco under the mantle of Islam."

Rajavi claimed that Khomein's designated successor, Ayatollah Muntazari, was "personally supervising the export of terrorists to Arab and Islamic countries."

He said that Muntazari also was taking charge of southwestern Iranian military training camps "where saboteurs are prepared and supplied with forged pass-

Rajavi told Al - Watan that the National Resistance Council was bent on ending the war with Iran. He did not say how the council would do that.

The council, he said, "is the spearhead of counter-revolutionism" in Iran, indicating that the body was functioning in collaboration with Mujahedeen Khalq.

Rajavi Al-Wattan said, cautioned the "moderates of the Arab world" against paying Iran any war reparations. The Khomeini regime has been insisting \$150 billion to be paid as a price for ending the war with Iraq.

Rajavi warned that the Gulf war, should it continue any longer, "threatens the unity of OPEC," claiming that Iran was so badly in need of cash that it was selling its crude oil at prices far below the OPECset levels.

The rest of the city was without electricity for two days and when power was restored in some areas it was only for one or two hours a The diplomats said that by Monday the

not back to the usual level.

Afghan government officials.

emigration seen TEL AVIV. Jan. 4 (AP) - The number of. Israelis moving to other countries appeared

to drop sharply in 1982, but there was little rejoicing in official circles, where even a trickle of emigration is regarded as a betrayal of Zionism. The State Statistics Bureau said it calcu-

lated the drop by subtracting the number of Israelis who came into the country in 1982 from the number who left. It said the figure came to 7.400 less than half the 1981 record of 31 800

Because the bureau counts all Israelis arriving or departing the country for all reasons, including tourism and business, the figures are inexact. Those who leave but do not return are counted as emigrants.

world, have been trained abroad.

DHAKA, Jan. 4 (AP) - Voters will be

Bangladesh's martial law government has said local elections will be held before the end of 1983, with national elections to follow.

EFS BEIRUT (AFP) - Eleven countries

have increased their aid to the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestinian Refugees (UNRWA) for its 1983 budget, the agency announced.

ANKARA (AFP) - Thirty seven persons died in the collapse Monday of a seven-floor building in the southeastern province of Dijarbakir, officials here reported Tuesday. They said 35 survivors were pulled out injured from under the

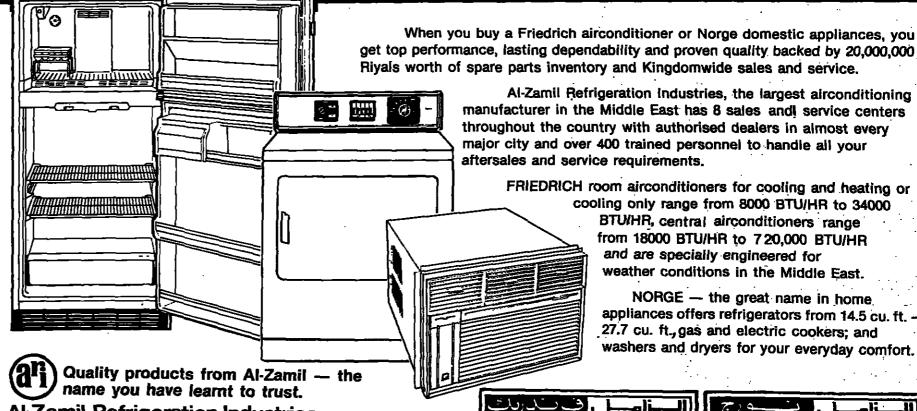
ISLAMABAD (AP) — A military court Monday sentenced six persons to life jail

terms and ten lasbes each in a rape and abduction case, according to an official announcement. A seventh person was awarded seven years rigorous imprisonment, it said.

WASHINGTON (AFP) - A group of American-Jewish intellectuals has called for mutual recognition and talks between Israel and the Palestine Liberation Organ-

('AIR() (AFP) - Sudanese vice President Joseph Lagu arrived here Tuesday for a week-long visit at the invitation of Egyptian Defense minister Abu Ghazala.

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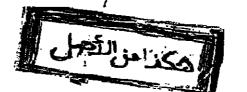
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Major changes unlikely

hwalb heads Peru cabinet

became Peru's new prime minister Monday. heading a cabinet with more than half of its members new, as President Personal Belaunde's administration reached the

Political experts here said for shapes an economic policy were expected but that there would be a stepping up of the company against Communist regions, houseast massing the civilian regime. The new capacity includes new chiefs of the share samed forces. Belaumde said it was fine to have across duty officers, arches than period ones, in the posts. He said there were no policy conflicts with the outgoing military ministers.

Schwalb, 66 replaced Mannel Ulloa, who resigned from the joint posts of prime minis-ter and economy minister. Schwalb will assume the position of foreign minister. The new economy minister is Carlos Rodriguez. formerly an executive with Wells Fargo Bank

of the United States. In another change, Belaunde named Lima's Deputy Mayor Fernando Rincon as

Court extends injunction on treasure hunters

MIAMI, Jan. 4 (AP) - A court order that keeps a treasure hunter's competitors away from the resting place of a sunken Spanish galleon was extended Monday by a federal

judge.
U.S. District Judge Sidney Aronovitz extended the injunction indefinitely in Mel Fisher's favor. He also added another defendant to the three already enjoined from going into the area where the ship Nuestra Senora De La Atocha, lies. The ship sank during a hurricane in 1622.

The fourth defendant, however, Richard Lightner, who heads Promethean Adventures, said Monday in court, "I don't believe that The Atocha lies anywhere in the injunctive area. Fisher's attorney argued Monday that his company, Treasure Salvors, had spent much money and effort in searching the wreck sites and had brought up important archaeological finds.

The original injunction granted July 2, 1981, expired Sunday and last week Aronovitz held two days of hearings on anapplication for an extension by Fisher. Arguing for the extension, Attorney Reginald M. Hayden Jr. said Treasure Salvors "is in precarious financial condition," and that "they have had 10 years at this site - now others should be given a chance." Aronovitz gave the four defendants 15 days to file an answer to the motion for renewal and said another 90 days would be given so that all the litigants could complete their investigations i-

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retired general. The new war minister is Gen. Oscar Brush, who headed the Lima-based 2nd Military Region. Vice Adm. Jorge Du Bois is the navy minister, and Lt. Gen. Hernan Boluarte now heads the air force. The three are seen as moderates who uphold con-

stitutional processes. The reshuffled 19-member cabinet contains 16 members of Belaunde's majority Popular Action Party, two from the conservative Popular Christian Party which cogoverns with the president, and one indepen-dent.

Belaunde said the change came during Peru's "most difficult situation" since his election in 1980, following 12 years of military dictatorship. Schwalb, who was elected first vice president, formerly served as Belaunde's ambassador to the United States. During Belaunde's earlier administration from 1963-1968, Schwalb was also prime

problems "through dialogue." Clark's recovery said at 'plateau'

most active.

SALT LAKE CITY. Utah, Jan. 4 (AP) -Barney Clark's recovery from the surgery that gave him an artificial heart a month ago has reached a "plateau'." although he contimes to improve slightly each day, doctors

said Monday.

"Dr. (William) Devries told me today that Dr. Barney B. Clark remains in a serious but stable condition and appears to be at a plateau in his recovery," said University of Utah Medical Center spokesman John Dwan. It was Devries who replaced Clark's own diseased heart with the plastic Jarvik-7 pump Dec. 2. Clark had suffered from cardiomyopathy, a degenerative disease of the heart muscle. "The trends are up and posinive." Dwan said. "But there have been no great improvements. We don't want the public to think he's near leaving the hospital. because he's not."

Last week, University Vice President for Health Sciences Dr. Chase Peterson said Clark's lungs, improved but still weak, were a factor in the slowness of the retired 61-yearold dentist's recovery. Clark has suffered from mild emphysema, and developed pneumonia, since cleared, shortly after the

minister and foreign minister.

After a military coup against Belaunde in

1968. Schwalb fled to Colombia. The armed

forces accused him of negligent conduct as

president of Peru's Central Bank in 1967.

Inflation in Peru was 72.9 percent, equaling a

record set in 1981. Peru's money, the sol, was

Opposition politicians blame Ulloa's

economic policies for the outbreak of Com-

munist guerrilla attacks in 14 of Peru's 24

departments, or states. The Maoist Shining

Path group has been assassinating alleged

"reactionaries" and blowing up public works.

Schwalb supported Belaunde's Dec. 29 deci-

sion to decree armed forces rule for 60 days in

seven counties where Shining Path has been

internal order while "moralizing" public

administration and trying to solve economic

Schwalb said he will work to re-establish

devalued 99 percent, an all-time high.

Meanwhile, Clark's diet is being strictly monitored by Janice Raymond. a medical center nutritional specialist, and Michele Ball, clinical research nutritionist. Before Christmas, he was given a quarter cup of vanilla milkshake, then the next day he had some mashed potatoes and gravy. Christmas Day. he had more potatoes, meat loaf and orange

Ms. Ball said he tolerated that well, but the 630 calories weren't enough, and supplementary feedings are continuing.

Virgin Islands governor sworn in CHARLOTTE AMALIE, St. Thomas, Virgin Islands."

Jan. 4 (AP) - Juan Luis was sworn in Monday as the fourth elected governor of the U.S.

The 42-year-old Luis, born in nearby Vieques, Pueno Rico, but raised on St. Croix. took the oath of office under a tropical sun interrupted once by a short shower. The ceremony was held in downtown Charlotte Amalie at Emancipation. Garden, symbol of the end of slavery and slave trade between West Africa and the U.S. mainland during

the last century. After U.S. District Judge Alermic Christian administered the oath of office, Luis stood at attention while the chain of office, a gold and red velvet neckace, was placed across his shoulders. In a brief speech, Luis called for a "renewed commitment to contime doing the best we can to build a better

Two messages from President Ronald Reagan and Vice President George Bush were read by the president's representative, Frederick Bush, deputy chief of staff for the vice president. Luis was elected to a second fouryear term last Nov. 2, but it took 22 days before his election could be officially certified on Nov. 24 by election supervisor Henrita Todman. She did so after a federal appeals court in Philadelphia overruled a U.S. District Court decision in St. Thomas calling for a run-off election.

The U.S. Virgin Islands, a cluster of 50 islands with nearly 100,000 residents, is directly east of Puerto Rico, a U.S. commonwealth, in the Caribbean. The islands, depending heavily on tourism, were bought for \$25 million by the U.S. government from Denmark in 1917.

U.K. women pacifists set free by court

NEWBURY, England, Jan. 4 (AP) — Forty-four women arrested during a New Year's eve anti-nuclear protest at a U.S. air force base in Britain were released Monday after spending the weekend in jail. A court

ordered them to appear for a hearing Feb. 14. The women, some carrying flowers, were greeted by singing and cheering supporters who packed Newbury Magistrates Court. About 24 women held an all-night vigil outside the court building. The women left the courtroom singing a protest song. "you can't kill the spirit," and sang and waved banners on the courthouse steps.

Police arrested the women on charges of breach of peace during a protest Saturday night over the planned siting of U.S. Cruise missiles at Greenham Common Air Base. 24 kms south of Oxford. The protesters scaled a fence and raised banners over a concrete silo

that is to house 96 of the missiles. The weapons are among 572 Cruise and Pershing II missiles NATO plans to deploy in Western Europe by December 1983. Sixtyfour other Cruise missiles are to be deployed in Britain at Molesworth, near Cambridge, by

Elite Regiment co-founder dead

LONDON, Jan. 4 (AP) - William Sterling, who with his brother David raised Britain's Elite Special Air Service Regiment in World War II, died at age 71, the King Edward VII Hospital for Officers reported

Hospital staff said he died there Sunday after falling and breaking his leg at his London home. The Daily Telegraph said that after the accident he had lain 36 hours in the apartment before he was discovered and taken to hospital.

Lt. Col. Sterling took over command of the newly-formed 2nd SAS Regiment after his brother was captured by the Germans in 1943. Colm Bill, as he was called by his SAS Commandos, led them from Tunisia to Sicily and up through Italy in a series of brilliant harassing raids on enemy positions.

The SAS is known today for such daring cloak-and-dagger exploits as the May 1980 raid on the Iranian Embassy in London. Britons watched in awe as live television pictures showed SAS men blast their way into the building to free hostages being held by Iranian gunmen.

The SAS was in action behind Argentine lines in last year's Falklands war, and undercover SAS men are engaged in a deadly catand-mouse conflict with Irish nationalist guerrillas in Northern Ireland.

Scientists commence probe of earth's European strata PARIS, Jan. 4 (AFP) - European scien-Soviet scientists have been drilling deep into the bowels of the earth on the Kola Peninsula, which has a similar geographical

tists have this year started a survey of the strategic 4,000 kms long, 20-kms deep strip running from northern Scandinavia to Northern Tunisia in an ambitious new project called "Geotraverse."

For strange though it may seem, scientists have a better knowledge of the surface of the moon or the planet Mars than that of planet earth. The multinational "Geotraverse" project was planned by the Strasbourg-based Esrmpean Foundation for Science (EFS) which agreed last November that the work. would be coordinated by Dr. Peter Fricker, secretary-general of the Swiss National Foundation for Scientific Research (SNFSR).

The SNFSR made \$119,000 available or "Geotraverse" Jan. 1. The entire project is expected to cost about \$17 million.

Although the main aim of the project is to extend scientific knowledge of the earth's European strata, there could be an important economic interest for the West

Scientists look on these areas as the last archives to be explored in man's hunt for

Marilyn Monroe boutiques planned

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 4 (AP) — Actress Marilyn Monroe died 20 years ago, but a string of boutiques is reviving the polka-dot blouses, circle skirts and sheath dresses of her era, in hopes that the 1980s woman wants to look like the 1950s star.

The "remembering Marilyn" boutiques opening this month at 12 Bloomingdale's department stores also will sell memorabilia. including a \$6,000 doll complete with a fur coat, gold and diamonds, said Roger Richman, who represents the late actress' estate. Richman said Monday be expects the boutiques to catch on because of Miss Monroe's enduring mystique and because the era of the 1950s is particularly appealing during economically troubled times. "I believe that Marilyn Monroe is the embodiment of beauty, talent and sensuality. It is an image that many women strive for and which many men appreciate," he said.

Clothing will feature styles of the '50s sheath dresses, capri pants, polka-dot blouses and circle skirts as well as copies of some gowns from Monroe films, Richman said. The

structure of rock lavers. One of the most interesting studies will be in trying to determine the age of certain areas. For instance, the Scandinavian rock strata is estimated to be about 3,000 million years old but more knowledge is needed about the age of rocks in the Alps, Corsica and the Atlas Mountains in North Africa.

structure to nearby Scandinavia. The Soviets

have drilled to a depth of about 11,000 met-

ers there and have recorded temperatures of

180 degrees centigrade. Traces of copper and

Nickel were found at a depth of 1,800 meters

"Geotraverse" also envisages using the

most modern seismic equipment which will

use solar probes to reveal the extent and

in exploitable quantities.

earth's history.

boutiques will sell the \$6,000 doll manufactured by the Eugene Doll and Novelty Co. Inc. to be released Feb. 8 at the American toy fair in Neirark. Richman said. The 22-inchtall doll will sport a full-length sable coat and diamond and gold jewelry. A \$450 and a \$75 version of the doll will also be released at the Negotiations also are being concluded with

Colorkit Cosmetics Inc. of New York for a complete line of Marilyn Monroe cosmetics and fragrances for release in the spring. Richman said Richman said the "remembering Marilyn"

boutiques were not specifically timed to take advantage of publicity from the 20th anniversary of Miss Monroe's death Aug. 5, 1962. A private detective and a man who claims

to have been secretly married to the actress have claimed she was murdered because she was about to release secret government information and details of an alleged relationship with then-U.S. Attorney Gen. Robert Kennedy.

U.S. citizen involved in Haiti blast PORT-AU-PRINCE, Jan. 4 (R) - The

Haitian government said Monday night a U.S. citizen of Jamaican descent set off a car bomb near the presidential palace which killed himself and fatally injured two others.

In the first official comment on the New Year's day blast. Defense and Interior Minister Roger Lafontant said Allan Mills, whom he described as a U.S. citizen of Jamaican ancestry, was responsible for the "terrorist act." Mills was killed in the explosion, which also injured nine other persons. Lafontant said in a communique. He said the dead man

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was a member of the Miami-based Hector Riobe group. A U.S. embassy spokesman said he could

not confirm Mills' nationality and added there was a possibility the suspect had been carrying false identification papers. Political sources said they had not heard of the Hector Riobe Group. Riobe was a guerrilla commander killed

during the 1960s fighting against the regime of François "Papa Doc" Duvalier, who died in 1971 and was succeeded by his son. President-for-life Jean-Claude Duvalier.



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Anti-Ethiopian fronts to get aid from Somalia

ident Muhammad Siad Barre pledged continued support Tuesday for volunteers fighting for autonomy in various parts of Ethiopia.

The Somali leader said in a national broadcast that he would contine to support the freedom fighters "materially and morally" until they had been granted selfdetermination by the "colonial" Addis Ababa authorities. Somalia, a bitter ideological foe to its Marxist neighbor, backs Western Somali Liberation Front (WSLF) volunteers fighting for the independence of the Ogaden Desert region where the two countries have long waged a border conflict.

Secessionist voluneers fighting for the autonomy of the northern Ethiopian province of Eritrea and the central province of Tigray also have offices in Mogadishu. WSLF Secretary-General Abdinassir Sheikh Aden told Reuters Tuesday that his forces were about to resume hit-and-run operations in the Ogaden after a lull of about six months. He said he had received intelligence reports that Soviet M1-24 helicopters of the sort used by Soviet troops in Afghanistan were being assembled in Jijiga, the main town of the Ogaden, and that Soviet personnel were training Ethiopians to fly them.

ters could be used either to strike at WSLF volunteers in the Ogaden or against their bases in Somalia. Somalia and Ethiopia fought a full-scale war over the Ogaden, which is inhabited mainly by ethnic Somali nomads, in the late 1970s which the Ethiopians won with the help of Cuban troops and Soviet arms.

There have been frequent clashes along their common frontier ever since. The most recent flare was in July when Somalia said it was under attack from Ethiopian troops and fighter planes. President Siad Barre said Tuesday that Somali troops had "confronted the Ethiopian aggressors and their allies, inflicting heavy losses upon them...

Ethiopia has denied any involvement in the border clashes and says they are the work of rebels fighting to topple President Barre's government. Ethiopian leader Mengistu Haile Mariam said in Addis Ababa Monday Somalia was preparing an "army of invasion" against his country. There have been few reports of clashes in recent weeks but the Somali Defense Ministry appeals daily for volunteers to join the army and women's groups raise funds for the fighting by offering jewelry and cash.

Spain to take steps on ransom

MADRID, Jan. 4 (AP) - The government announced Monday legal measures to prevent payment of ransom in cases of abduction after civil guards freed last week a 70vear-old Basque industrialist kidnapped by a commando of the political-military branch of ETA, the Basque separatist organization.

Saturnino Orbegozo was found unharmed in a small house of shepherds near the village of Donamaria, in the northern Navarra province, last Thursday by civil guards who arrested two abductors who were with him. Orbegozo spent 48 days in the house since he was abducted at Zumarraga, near San Sebas-

The director-general of state security (police). Rafael Vera, said in a news conference the ETA commando that kidnapped Orbegozo was made of four men and a woman, two of whom, Ignacio Odriozola, 21, and Gregorio Manso, 23, were arrested. The

three others, Elena Barcena, Jose Ignacio Rodriguez and Juan Martinez, were at large. Vera describes the woman as the leader of the commando.

The commando, he said, was allegedly involved in the bomb attack on a frigate of the Spanish Navy at Pasajes, near San Sebastian, as well as bomb attacks on public buildings in San Sebastian. Vera said the interior ministry will adopt legal measures to penalize payment of what ETA call "revolutionary taxes" imposed on Basque businesses and payment

of ransom in case of abduction.
The ministry, he said, will likewise adopt measures to prevent contacts or arrangements of intermediaries in abductions. An industrialist, Juan Felix Eriz, who was said to have acted as intermediary between ETA and Orbegozo, and arrested three days ago, was released Monday by order of a judge, but Vera said police maintained its charges against him.

Rebels kill 14 Guatemala soldiers

GUATEMALA CITY. Jan. 4 (AP) -Leftist rebels killed 14 soldiers and wounded 10 more in an ambush over the weekend, the army said Monday.

Lettist insurgents ambushed a military convoy 176 kms west of here on the highway to Queztenango Saturday, killing 14 soldiers, including two officers, and wounding 11 more the army press office said in a com-

The army said four civilians passing by

were wounded in the attack, including an eight-year-old girl. The communique made no mention of rebel casualties. The press office said guerrillas also attacked a military patrol Friday night near the village of Jerusalem 300 kms northwest of here, seriously wounding a trooper.

Four guerrilla groups are fighting to topple the government of Gen. Efrain Rios Montt. who came to power in a military coup in

Santos raps U.S. stand on Angola

LISBON. Jan. 4 (AP) — Angola's president. Jose Eduardo Dos Santos. has attacked efforts by the United States to link a South African withdrawal from South-West Africa. or Namibia. to a Cuban pullout from Angola as "absurd."

In a New Year address to diplomats in the Angolan capital, Luanda. Dos Santos said the U.S. "linkage" policy ran parallel to South Africa's campaign of "economic and social disruption" of black-ruled nations in Southern Africa. His speech, reported Monday by the national news agency. Angop, said the white-minority government in Pretoria aimed to sabotage the economies of developing countries in the region in a bid to "wipe out" national liberation movements.

South Africa, which controls Namibia in defiance of a United Nation ruling, has refused to withdraw unless an estimated 30.000 Cuban troops pull out from neighboring Angola, which has a Marxist government. Dos Santos also condemned "international maneuvers" aimed at "paralyzing" the Organization of African Unity (OAU).

The paralyzation of the the OAU deprived the African peoples of an important instrument toward total freedom and the stability of the continent. Dos Santos said. He added: "This makes our continent more vulnerable to Western powers who aim to impose a system of neo-colonialism on Africa."

Iranians expel 2 Australians

SYDNEY. Jan. 4 (AP) - The expulsion of two Australian diplomats from Iran is believed to be the first time Australian envoys have been asked to leave a foreign country in the past 20 years.

A foreign affairs department spokesman said Monday he was unable to identify a case in the last 20 years when an Australian diplomat had been expelled. According to a weekend Tehran radio report, the two Australian diplomats John Dunn and Barry MacDonald - were asked to leave Iran because they requested visa photographs of Iranian women without their hejab, or traditional headgear.

The Iranian charge d'affaires, Ahmad Jeddi, said at the weekend he would reveal this week why the two diplomats were expelled. The department spokesman confirmed that visa applicants had to provide a passport photo which made it possible to identify them-

Meanwhile, it is understood that one of the two Iranian diplomats ordered out of Australia by the federal government has quit the country. Hakim Panah, personal assistant to the Iranian charge d'affaires, flew out of Sydney Sunday, according to a senior immigration_department_official___



RETURNS HOME: Filipo Bau, 16, and his sister Monica, 12, are seen at their home in Vercilli, Italy, after they were released by the bandits Sunday. They were abducted Dec.

Soviets get German tank secrets

COLOGNE, Jan. 4 (ONS) — The West German Defense Ministry is trying to allay anxiety over revelations that the Soviet Union has obtained samples of the armorplate used on the Leopard II main battle

A ministry spokesman has also discounted allegations that the tank's predecessor, the Leopard I - which is still in service - "tends to fall apart even without enemy fire." The spokesman showed an unsurprising reluctance to go into great detail when asked to comment on the issues, raised at the trial last month of a Soviet spy, beyond saying that the case had been treated as industrial espionage.

However, the spy was charged with "being active as an agent of a foreign secret service." He was convicted and jailed for three years. He admitted to the Dusseldorf Superior Court that he had worked for the Russians from 1967 until 1981, when he gave himself up to West German counterintelligence after the then interior minister promised more lenient treatment for spies who turned them-

There are reports that the officers who interrogated him refused at first to believe his story - that he obtained and passed on to the Russians details of the Leopard II's armor-

According to the tale told in court, the spy, Dietrich Manfred Liebert, made friends with a group of workers at the Heinrichshutte

card sessions in a local pub, the steel workers told their friend all about the type of steel used, its thickness, tensile strength and the production methods. They also said that a year earlier, in 1971, production had fallen behind, which would have made the company liable for heavy penalty payments. To make up time, the workers agreed among themselves to skip a 60-hour heat treatment stage which added tensile strength to the steel.

They wrongly believed that "the Bundeswehr (West German Army) is too stupid to notice anything," despite their knowledge that welded seams in the untreated metal would tend to come apart when the going got rough. This part of the story is denied by the defense ministry. A spokesman said: "It is not true to say of certain types of tanks that their protection has no value.'

The spokesman said constant quality checks on materials would have revealed any sub-standard armorplate. He would not say, however, if any such sub-standard batches had been found. Nor would he deny the next episode in the spy's tale. Liebert was told by his Soviet controllers to study mechanical engineering (with the help of a West German government grant).

During his studies, he told his friends, he needed samples of armorplate, which they were only too happy to supply. The arrangement continued after he graduated, under the pretext that he needed samples for his steelworks near Bonn, which was then pro- : engineering firm which was hoping to land a' during armor-plate for the Leopard J. Over - large contract for tank armor.

Argentinians used Soviet missiles in Falkland war

BUENOS AIRES, Jan. 4 (AP) - Amentine forces used Soviet-built SAM-7 groundto-air missiles during last year's Falkland Islands war with Britain. an official air force publication said Monday. It was the first disclosure of the use of Soviet arms by this staunchly anti-Communist military-ruled

The article in the official organ Aeroespacio (aerospace) did not say how many Soviet missiles Argentina acquired or from whom and indicated the weapon was not particularly effective in the 74-day conflict. The article. by Eduardo d'Odorico. was titled "Missiles in the Malyinas' and detailed the use of various rockets in the conflict that ended June 14 with Argentina's surrender.

"National forces also used Soviet-made SAM-7 Strela missiles, which are similar to the Redeye made by the United States." the article said. It described the weapon as a heat-seeking bazooka-type fired from the

shoulder.

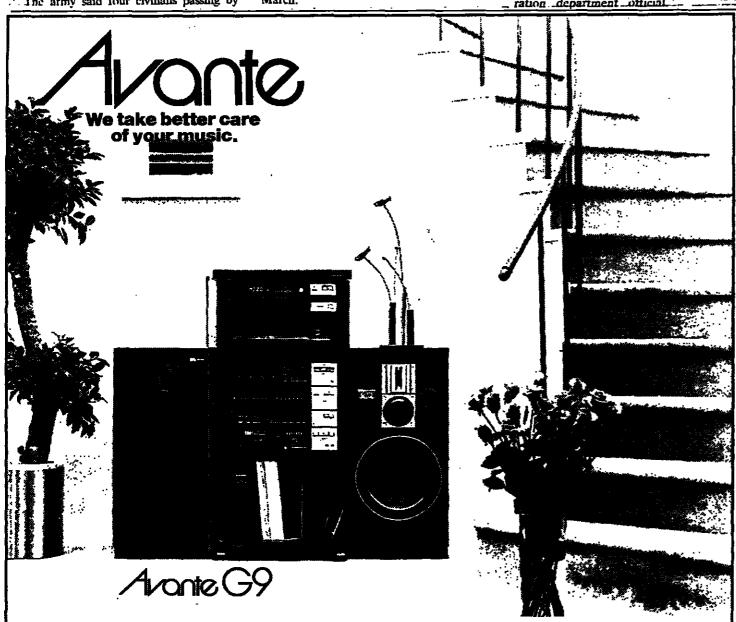
Argentina has bought most of its arms in Europe, principally France and West Germany, since the Humphrey-Kennedy Act of 1978 prohibited U.S. arms sales to this country because of wholesale human rights abuses here. Military sources said the country bought arms on the international black market during the war. The Soviet missiles could also have come from Libya, which provided unspecified arms to Argentina during the conflict. Libya purchases large amounts of arms from the Soviet Union.

President Gen. Leopoldo Galtieri said following the war he advocated accepting arms from whatever nation offered them, including the Soviet Union. Other top officials. including Galtieri's companions on the ruling three-man junta, reportedly advised against getting involved militarily with Moscow and apparently prevailed.

Miss World's friend found murdered

AGANA. Guam. Jan. 4 (AP) - The boyfriend of former Miss World Kimberly Santos was found shot to death Tuesday outside the house she shares with her parents, police said.

Francois Reyes. 26, was pronounced dead at the scene by territorial pathologist Dr. Hee Young Park. Reyes, a former member of the French national swim team, was shot in the chest. Park said. Santos. 21. was at the house when police arrived, but department of public safety detectives were unable to question her immediately because she was hysterical said Sgt. M. D. Diego. Police were interviewing her parents. Diego said.



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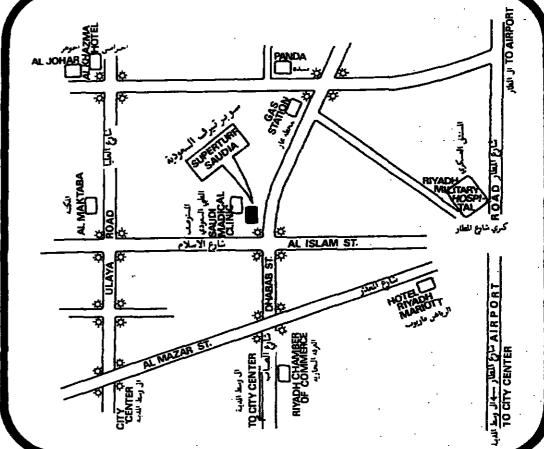
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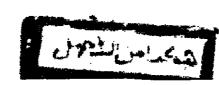
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RIYADH-SAUDI ARABIA





2 doctors to join shuttle crew

NASA tackling space sickness problem

By Robert C. Toth

WASHINGTON (LAT) — Monating concern about motion sickness in space, which some scientists fear can jeopardize missions of the space shuttle — and perhaps even the spacecraft itself — has left the National Aeronautics and Space Administration to add a physician to the shuttle's crew.

Unlike early airline stewardesses who were registered nairses assigned to cope with passenger distress the doctors will be in the shuttle less to treat the crew than to ferret out the basic causes of, and if possible to come up with some cares for, of what has become the top priority problem in the U.S. manned space program.

Space sickness — headaches, malaise, vomiting — has hit almost half of all U.S. astronauts and Soviet cosmonauts over the last 20 years of space flight. But only in the last shuttle mission did the illness unquestionably interfere with part of the mission.

In addition to putting a doctor on two coming shuttle flights—one in April, the other in June—NASA is also proposing a multimillion-dollar, five-year research program on space sickness. "A solution to this problem is essential," NASA told the Office of Management and Budget in its initial proposal.

While the precise cause of space sickness is not known, there are several theories to explain it. NASA's Nicogossian, for example, favors the idea of "vision-tensory conflict" in which the eyes, the inner ear, and other

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: I know why I've become nervous. It dated from my 50th birthday. Since then, I've been obsessed with the fear of

dying. I've always hated birthdays. I figured each one brought me

closer to death. Call it silly or what you will, but that's what's making

me nervous. I've made up my mind not to celebrate my next birthday. I don't want to be reminded I'm getting old. — Mrs. O.

it. Many feel the same way, but are not frank enough to admit. Our deepest urge is to stay alive. Not to die. We know that death is

inevitable, but we don't want to keep being reminded of it. If you

examine it, you'll find this is the basic reason why you are so age-

conscious. Youth is far from death; old age is closer. Recurring

birthdays not only bruise one's ego, but tread on your deepest emo-

You will be interested in the following scene. Mrs. O. The other

day. I stood at a pharmacy counter. Next to me, being waited on by a

young clerk was a man who looked no less than 80. He was a

garrulous fellow who asked. "Just how old would you guess I am?"

The clerk, torn between silence and replying, looked him over and

said. "Between 50-60 I guess." The old man, self-satisfied and

reassured, said. I'm a few years older than that. Most people can't

tion: your fear of eventual extinction (a euphemism for death).

Dear Mrs. O.: Your anxiety is understandable, but don't fret about

senses give conflicting signals to the body when it is weightless in orbit.

The symptoms, which may include cold sweat and increased heart rate, usually come early in the flight and can be aggravated by head and body movement, especially if the eyes are open. Nicogossian said. Most of the time they disappear in two to four days with either intense discomfort for a short period or mild discomfort for a prolonged period. he said

The space walk was delayed one day because astronaut William B. Lenoir began womining. The walk, or "extravehicular activity," was scrubbed the next day because the new spacesuits failed.

"Wet belch," but even that could have lifethreatening consequences if he were floating outside the shuttle at the time. Mechanisms in the spacesuit might get clogged, space researchers say.

More dangerous, but less likely, is the possibility that minor astronaut disorientation or disability from space sickness, or from drugs taken to prevent or treat it, could lead to an accident during landing. The shuttle is the first spacecraft that must be manually flown down by astronauts.

There is some disagreement about the danger of space sickness. "It's true that some people fear the accident potential of space sickness in this way." Dr. Arnauld Nicogossian, NASA's chief of flight medicine, said in an interview. "I don't. There's no hard data (to support such speculation). I think of space

sickness more as a nuisance than anything worse."

However, Dr. Patricia S. Cowings, a NASA motion-sickness researcher at Ames Laboratory, sees considerable danger in the drugs used to combat space sickness as well as in the illness itself.

"Sometimes these drugs cause side effects that include short-term memory loss — "Did I push that button or not?" — and significant reduction in night or peripheral vision." she said in an interview. "The Air Force won't touch drugs for air sickness with a 10-foot pole."

Whatever the side effects. NASA officials agree that drugs have not worked so far on space sickness. The Soviet technique for dealing with the problem is called prehabituation, which means making the cosmonaut motion sick in advance and in as many ways as possible on earth. The hope is that he will be immune in space. That has not worked either.

Of 84 Soviet cosmonauts, 41 have gotten sick, according to NASA. Of 73 U.S. astronauts, 21 have gotten sick but the illness recently has become more frequent. None of the crew in the cramped *Mercury* or *Gemin* space vehicles reported any sickness, for example, but one-third of all *Apollo* astronauts were sick, and five of the 12 shuttle crewmen have been affected.

Several shuttle landings have raised suspicions that pilot judgment had deteriorated in space. In one landing the nose pitched up abruptly. In another, the wheels were put down just two seconds before touchdown. In

By Peter J.

a third, the shuttle landed much farther down the runway than had been planned.

The astronauts said the incidents were the result of normal pilot error, such as oversteering when the nose pitched up, or of landing conditions, such as the high altitude of white sands. New Mexico, where the late wheelsdown incident occurred. In that case, the shuttle did not slow down rapidly in the thinner air, so its air-speed indicator did not fall to the level at which the astronauts were to lower the landing gear until just a few seconds before touchdown, NASA officials said.

Fairly or not, some NASA scientists are skeptical of these explanations, as well as astronaut assurances that space sickness is more an irritant than a danger. Astronauts, who are usually former test pilots, "think it's a black mark on their record, even a reason for being grounded, if they get motion sick." one NASA official said. "They also see it as a sign of weakness, of not having the "right stuff", and they've tended not to report sick-

There was evidence of this in the third Skylab mission in 1973 when one astronaut told his sick colleague to keep silent about throwing up and even to toss the vomit away rather than keep it for medical examination

as standing orders provided.

Motion sickness is among the least of the gamut of illnesses initially feared for man in space. There were predictions that an astronaut's bones would turn to jelly or that weightlessness would scramble his brain.

Soviet leader Nikita S. Krushchev told President Kennedy in Vienna during their 1961 summit, for example, that the Russians feared their first spaceman. Yuri Gagarin, might suffer "psychological effects" on his historic flight.

According to a State Department memorandum of conversation recently declassified. Krushchev said that "prior to the flight, there was some fear of entrusting Gagarin with the controls of the spacecraft. Nevertheless, he was given the controls but the instructions were coded and sealed in an envelope. The code was developed in such a way as to make sure that only a normal person could decode it. Now everything is known: Gagarin has made his flight, and he sang songs while in orbit."

Motion sickness has concerned man at least since he first went to sea. Space sickness. by all accounts, is milder than any other form. Astronauts, who as former test pilots had been rocked and rotated without becoming air sick, have resisted being monitored for the symptoms while in space.

But NASA finally has confronted the problem, spurred by publicity about recurrent space sickness incidents in the shuttle program, as well as by anxiety among shuttle customers that the sickness might interfere with deployment of satellites from the spacecraft. member of a circus performing cast, is prepared for a cataract surgery in Venice, Florida. The operation, second in the history of American veterinary medicine, was performed by a team of veterinary ophthalmologists belonging to the University of Illinois, Chicago.

Rejected by U.S.

Finland accepts sick refugee

SURGERY FOR ELEPHANT: Ronnie, a 35-year-old, 9,000-pound elephant who is also a

BANGKOK (R) — Kampuchean refugee Say Thon, lying paralyzed in a hospital bed with only a costly machine and his hopes to keep him alive, received the new year gift he most wanted: he now has a country.

Rejected 18 months ago by United States

By Catherine Campbell

immigration officials although he was a soldier for the U.S.-backed government in Kampuchea a from 1970 to 1975, Say Thon is the first Kampuchean refugee to be accepted by Finland.

In February he and his family will fly to Helsinki to start trying to salvage their lives. Say Thon, 31. expresses his gratitude in a whisper made hoarse by the hole in his throat where the green plastic tube of his respirator is attached.

He smiles and tries to show that he has

made progress since surgeons at Bangkok General Hospital removed a massive but benign tumor from his neck a year ago, but the effort of moving his fingers sends his body into violent spasms.

Say Thon's elderly parents, his brother, two sisters and orphaned niece live in a

Bangkok refugee camp and visit him in the hospital's intensive care unit with the same solicitude they showed when they brought him out of famine-stricken Kampuchea on an ox-cart in late 1979.

For three years, Say Thon's family had car-

ried him wherever they went according to officials at the United Nations-run refugee camp in eastern Thailand where they took shelter.

The growing weakness of his body was

diagnosed there as a nervous disease which

December last year, his breathing failed. In the Bangkok hospital the real cause of his paralysis was found, but although the tumor was removed it had already irreversibly damaged his spinal cord, doctors in Bangkok said. "He has become somewhat better since the

would become progressively worse. Then, in

operation," said Dr. Pongsak Viddayakorn, director of Bangkok General Hospital. "Sometimes he can breathe by himself for a short time, using his shoulder muscles, but it is very hard work."

He said Say Thon's care now cost about

\$150 a day at a special charity discount rate at the private hospital, the main center in Bangkok for treating seriously ill refugees.

Dr. Pongsak was among the first Thai medical experts to treat the tens of thousands of Kampucheans who fled starvation, fighting and a new Vietnamese-backed Communist government in their country in late 1979.

"When the Kampuchean refugees crossed into Thailand they were dying like autumn leaves," he said. An embassy spokesman said the Finnish government would pay the family's air fares to Helsinki and Say Thon's medical bills there. Say Thon's 23-year-old brother and teenage sisters said they hoped to find work in Helsinki to support the family.

A U.S. refugee official said medical care was found for Say Thon in the United States more than a year ago and would have been financed by voluntary agencies there, but he was rejected by the Iramigration and Naturalization Service (INS).

But INS officials said although a nursing home and free doctors' service had been found for Say Thon in the United States, his respirator would still have had to be paid for.



Steincrohn M.D., F.A.C.P.

guess my age, because I look so many years younger." The old man looked at me. Any moment, I expected him to ask, "Do you agree?" He walked out of the store supported by his cane. It's sad to see someone trying so hard to remain young.

MEDICALETTES

(Replies to and from readers):

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: I was on the Pill for years. It was effective until I discontinued it to have my baby. I want to go on it again, but I'm breastfeeding my infant. Is it all right to take it? — Mrs. L. Dear Mrs. L.; According to a recent report by the American

Academy of Pediatrics, there's no contraindication to its use while breastfeeding. Check with your obstetrician.

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: Pve been trying to gradually cut down on fats in my diet. I used to drink more than a quart of whole milk daily. I've cut down to drinking skim milk. But I'm even thinking of switching to

milk substitutes? Especially for cream? — Mr. N.

Dear Mr. N.: You may be surprised to know that coconut oil is an ingredient of non-dairy substitutes. It is a saturated fat. Using cream instead might not be so bad.

a non-dairy product to cut down further. What do you think of the



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THATCHER'S BUNGLING

It has always been clear that Mrs. Thatcher has bungled the issue of the Arab delegation's visit to London to explain to her the peace plan agreed on during the recent Fez summit.

Now she realizes perhaps that it was a mistake to numiliate the Arab leaders by refusing to see a represen tative of the Palestine Liberation Organization. Incidentally, who was it who created the Palestinian problem in the first place?

The delegation visited the U.S., which refused to meet with a PLO leader for obvious reasons, including fear of the Zionist lobby. then went on to France which showed much more courage than Britain and commendable defiance of American influence. The Soviet Union and China greeted the delegation with the respect it

Mrs. Thatcher has had second thoughts since the delegation which was due to be led by King Hassan of Morocco canceled its visit on account of 'offensive' British conditions.

Let's be frank about the whole matter. Mrs. Thatcher and her government are not expected to change much the situation in the Middle East or to restore Palestinian rights. It would have been merely a courtesy visit showing Arab esteem for Britain and persuading it to believe that it can still play a powerful role in world affairs.

But even this desire on the part of the Arabs was spurned with the result that British esteem in the Arab world has fallen still further with corresponding rise in Arab admiration for France.

So what has Mrs. Thatcher gained in the process? She has invited for the British people some Arab hostility and certainly herself lost a lot of goodwill while earning plenty of prejudice.

Saudi Arabian press review

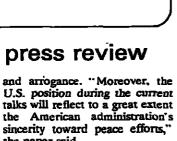
Al-Riyadh Tuesday, deplored the British government's attitude toward an Arab League delegation and its refusal to accept PLO representation in the delegation which is expected to visit London. It said the new British position on the proposed visit of the delegation had resulted in negative reactions in the Arab world and espe-

cially in the Kingdom. The paper added that the Kingdom's policy on Arab issues was based on common Arab interests. It said the British government should realize that Arab policy was based on firm foundations and would never change for the sake of anybody.

Okaz vehemently criticized Israeli intrasigence and stubbornness in the current talks on an Israeli troop withdrawal from Lebanon. "Such a position was to be expected from Israel as it had kept its troops in the country to be used later as a bargaining card' the paper said. It said the U.S. had an important role as a direct partner to help the Lebanese negotiators face israeli blackmail attempts U.S. position during the current talks will reflect to a great extent the American administration's sincerity toward peace efforts," the paper said.

Al-Jazirah said the Palestine the paper said these calls demons-trated the dynamic role the PLO Middle East crisis.

The paper said it was obvious from Israel's present and past attitude that if the organization announced its recognition of the Zionist entity, Israel would never do the same in view of the fact that the establishment of an independent Palestinian state basically contradicted its expansionist strategy. (\$PA)



Liberation Organization (PLO) had become a direct partner in any international efforts to settle the Middle East conflict and that its presence in any future talks on the conflict could no longer be ignored. Referring to the repeated calls for mutual and simultaneous recognition by Israel and the PLO, could play in any settlement of the

dirty game of the Western media becomes relevant.



Mao's widow, chief aide face execution within 20 days

By William Sexton

PEKING -By solemn order of the Supreme People's Court of China, Mao 'Tse-tung's widow' and a chief lieutenant face execution within 20 days for capital crimes committed during the 1966-76 cultural revolution. But there are strong doubts here that will be carried

Their two-year reprieve for rehabilitation expires Jan. 25, and top officials recently said that neither Jiang Qing, the 69-year-old former movie star who married Mao in the 1930s, nor Zhang Chunqiao. 67, the former vice premier, has shown any sign of repentance. Under the country's three-year-old criminal code, they would normally be executed at the end of the reprieve by a single shot fired into the back of the head.

The widespread belief among Chinese and diplomats here, however, is that a last-minute commutation will amend the sentences to life imprisonment. But there are also indications that final agreement has not yet been reached within the leadership. Indeed, the press has been reporting an upsurge of leftist obstruction to Deng Xiaoping's policies, and renewed prosecution of Gang of Four subordinates. All this may indicate pressure on Deng to carry through with the death penalty.

Other Marxist countries have a tradition of New Year's Day amnesties, but not China, The only Da She (big release) took place in 1959 on the 10th anniversary of the People's Republic. Then the decree was signed not by Mao but by President Lui Shaoqi, who later became the chief target of the Gang of Four. The verdict rendered against Madame Mao in Jan. 25, 1981, by the special bench of the Supreme People's Court specifically found that she "framed and persecuted" State President Liu and on her orders he "was persecuted to

Zhang's crime was that he "collaborated with Jiang Oing in organizing and leading a counterrevolutionary clique for the purpose of overthrowing the People's Democratic Dictatorship" and specifically engineered an armed clash to seize power in Shanghai in 1966. Throughout the Gang of Four's trial in late 1980 and the beginning of 1981 Zhang defied the court by refusing to speak. Jiang Qing frequently interrupted the proceeding to defend her role in the cultural revolution and was seen on television being dragged from the courtroom, which was open to selected Chinese but closed to foreign journalists.

Of the other Gang of Four members, former Party Vice Chairman Wang Hongwen, 50, drew a life sentence and party ideologist Yao Wenyuan. 49. was sentenced to 20 years. Ten lesser codefendants, all elderly, drew terms up to 18 years but recently were reported paroled to hospitals because of poor health.

Meanwhile, a Hong Kong newspaper with authoritative Peking connections. Da Gong Bao, said in early November that preliminary legal proceedings had begun in Peking against Jiang Qing's "five big commanders" in the cultural revolution —

four university students and one teacher, whose speeches and wall posters ignited the 10-year upheaval. There has been no mention of the students. Nie Yangzi. Kaui Dafu. Tan Houlan. Wang Dabin and Han Aijing, in the official press, Teacher Nie Yangzi is credited with putting up the first poster of the period, a polemic against so-called capitalist roaders that was immediately endorsed by

Trials of provincial followers of the Gang of Four apparently have been underway fairly continuously since the chief defendants themselves were toppled from power in October 1976, a month after Mao's death. One proceeding in Shanghai was reported just before the National Party Congress in Sep-

A long interruption midway through the original Gang of Four trial at year end 1980-81 suggested strong differences if not downright embarrassment over the proceedings. Only short portions were televised, but apparently these were enough to win sympathy for Jiang, who insisted she was carrying out Chairman Mao's instructions and defended the instructions as correct. A year later, the Communist Party Central Committee finally went on record that Mao indeed was personally responsible for the cultural revolution.

Deng Xiaoping, who became China's paramount leader soon after the leftists were purged, told a visiting statesman this summer that he expected Jiang would be spared. A published report in Hong Kong during the summer claimed that Deng himself petitioned the Supreme People's Court for clemency, citing three grounds: first that "a poisonous snake is harmless after its fangs are pulled out." second that the condemned woman's relationship to Mao should be taken into consideration, and finally that it would not be politically useful to execute her. Months have passed, however, without any mention of the subject in the official Peking press. A usually well-informed official source said recently that he doubted there would be an execu-

While the official press has ignored the approaching end of Jiang Qing's reprieve, it has been busily reported instances of obstructionism by leftist survivors. In strategic Jiangsu province of eastern China, according to a Nanking newspaper's report this fall, supporters of a party branch secretary who "rose to prominence" during the cultural revolu-tion openly rebelled when police arrived to arrest him last February. "The prison van was sur-rounded, its sides were torn up and its right front and rear tires were deflated." the Nanking newspaper reported. "Nine judicial personnel were surrounded and attacked for more than four hours. As a result, Pan Changxiu, the party secretary, was not taken into custody that day." Eventually he was sentenced to eight years and kicked out of the party.

One problem for Deng and his allies in handling Jiang Qing's case is that while the new party line allows no exemptions from the law for government officials and party functionaries. Jiang and Zhang would actually be getting special treatment if their, reprieve is, in effect, made permanent. (LAT)

Tanaka men given top posts in Nakasone cabinet

Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone has formed a cabinet that is densively described as a "survival kit" for embattled former Japanese Premier Kakeni

The composition is such that top Tanaka political benchmen have been given sensitive positions in the cabinet as well as in the ruling Liberal Democratic Party (LDP). One Japanese newspaper editorial criticized the Nakasone move as a "clear aberration from the norms of propriety." Some Japanese bit-

Letter to the editor

A fitting reply

Your editorial 'Misinformation' dated Dec. 30 refuting the notion that India might one day decide to bomb and destroy Pakistan's nuclear reactor to prevent that country from developing nuclear weapons is hundred percent correct and is an effective answer to the mischievous lies spread by the Western media.

That India has no such intention has been repeated many times by the Indian authorities. Further, being a developing country. India wants to live in peace not only with Pakistan but with the entire world. India had strongly condemned the Israeli raid on the Iraqi nuclear research center. It has always stood on the side of justice and peace.

But it is the Western media that is playing the mischief. It did so during the forties which culminated in the partition of the subcontinent into India and Pakistan. Its basic policy is divide and rule and it is in this context that your editorial exposing the

Syed Ali, P.O. Box 2934, Riyadh.

Fears about the continuing and pervasive Tanaka influence both in government and the LDP are apparently well-founded. The former Japanese premier is a key defendant in the Lockheed payoff scandal which is being tried in court for the past six years. If Tanaka is found guilty, he faces a sentence that many expect could be the stiffest in the ongoing trial. The sentence could be handed down during an election season next year and could easily influence the LDP results.

Although Tanaka is no longer an LDP member, he leads the most powerful faction in the party. His group and the second largest — that led by former Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki who quit last year supported Nakasone in his grab for the premiership. Nakasone rewarded Tanaka by placing his proteges in sensitive cabinet and LDP posts.

The result is that the "computerized buildozer," as Tanaka is called, has retained power over decision-making in the LDP, particularly in fund distribution. This means that Tanaka-endorsed LDP candidates are assured of substantial funding in the elections this year. And in so doing, the Tanaka faction has very good prospects of remaining the strongest in the party. For Tanaka, the implications are far-reaching. It secures his future as LDP kingmaker, an important role in years ahead when, presumably, he will be elevating the Lockbeed scandal case to the supreme court.

Competent observers agree that in this regard, Tanaka will have strong backing in the government. For instance, the highly sensitive justice ministry post has been given to Akira Hatano, a close Tanaka confidant. Hatano was former superintendent general of the Metropolitan Police Department. In the past, Minister Hatano raised his voice in parliament to question the direction of the Lockheed trial. Now he occupies a position supervising prosecutors, a concept that scandalizes the whole

Prime Minister Nakasone, himself a former police officer, has also appointed two other policemen — and known Tanaka proteges — to the cabinet. The powerful job of cabinet secretary is now in the hands of former National Police Agency chief Masaharu Gotoda.

Sachio Yamamoto, former chief of the Osaka prefectural police, is the home affair minister. As chairman of the National Public Safety Commission, he supervises the police. Yet another Tanaka confidant, Noboru Takeshita, was assured the post of finance minister. The post of director general of the National Land Agency went to Mutsuki Kato, a Lockheed scandal suspect. But he was saved from investigation by the statute of limitations.

In the LDP, Susumu Nikaido retained his job as party secretary-general. Once asked to name his hobbies, Nikaido replied: "Tanaka, first; Tanaka, second; Tanaka, third." As secretary-general, Nikaido shares decisions with Nakasone on how and to whom — party funds are disbursed, particularly during elections.

Consequently, Nakasone, himself a Lockheed scandal suspect who previously appeared before parliament to proclaim his innocence, has opened an administration that, in the eyes of many, is already the most discredited. In his first public statements designed to turn attention away from the Tanaka dominance, Nakasone deepened public concern by repeating that he wants the constitution revised and the nation's defense capability improved. He added, however, that Japan would not become a military power or pose a threat to its

At home, he promised to reduce the size of a bloated bureaucracy and to tackle the enormous deficit-financing problems. He also inherited a policy to freeze the wages of government workers. In his own show of belt-tightening, he and his cabinet members have decided to take a wage cut of 10 percent a month.

Nakasone also said he cannot rule out the possibility of pushing defense spending beyond one percent of the gross national product. This was the ceiling set as early as 1976 by his predecessors.

Consequently, opposition fears are that the Nakasone government will push Japan further along a military path and heighten concern among its Asian neighbors. (Depthnews)

Today is Wednesday, Jan. 5, the 5th day of 1983. There are 360 days left in the year. Highlights in history on this date: 1477 — The Swiss defeat and kill Charles the

bold of Burgundy at the Battle of Nancy. 1895 - Discovery of the X-ray is announced by German physicist Wilhelm Roentgen. 1917 — Allies evacuate Dobrudja, Russia.

1919 — Communist spartacist revolt begins in Berlin; Nationalist Socialist Party formed in Ger-1929 - King Alexander I suppresses the Yugos-

lay constitution and establishes a dictatorship. 1969 — Soviet Union launches ummanned spacecraft toward Venus and predicts it will arrive in area of the planet in four mouths.

1972 - British soldiers in Northern Ireland are reported to have been given orders to shoot to kill because of increased terrorist activities. 1974 - British ring London's Heathrow Air-

port with troops and tanks as anti-terrorist alert goes into effect.

1977 — Syria says it will relax restrictions imposed on 4,500 Syrian Jews.

1982 — West German Chancellor Helmut-Schmit meets in Washington with U.S. President Ronald Reagan and the two leaders join in expressing concern over Soviet pressure on Poland's martial law regime.

Vanity plays fund tricks on our memory.

Joseph Conrad, English novelist 1983-1924



Falklands War changes concepts of fighting at sea

LONDON (R) — Warships are likely to be more uncomfortable and less vulnerable to missile attack in future as pavies around the world absorb the lessons of the Faiklands

Six warships were lost in the South Atlantic conflict - five by Britain and one by Argentina - pointing to the need for strengthening ship defenses and reduce the fire risk on board. British naval recruits are already being told that ships will be less comfortable as thousands of foam mattresses are being . replaced along with wardroom carpets, upholstery and other inflammable items.

Rapid fire anti-aircraft guns are being fitted to most British warships, and studies under way may suggest further modifications to ships and tactics.

Naval commanders throughout the world followed the action with avid interest when Britain dispatched its 110-ship naval task force and captured the far-flung Falkland Island, seized by Argentinian forces last

The fighting at sea was the first real duel between sophisticated missiles and modern warships and underlined the damage missiles like the French built Exocet can wreak.

'It was demonstrated that it may need only a single aircraft to penetrate to stand-off missile range for a major warship to be rendered ineffective, or totally destroyed, commented

the London-based magazine Defense Attoche. Missiles that can be fired from ships, plane and land had been developed since the early 1960s and when an Egyptian missile sank the Israeli destroyer Eilat in 1967, naval strategists regarded it as the start of a new era.

"The Arab-Israeli wars forced a major rethink of naval weaponry," according to the magazine Flight International: "The Falklands conflict seems likely to do the same."

British defense officials stress that the Falklands conflict was "in many respects unique" and too much should not be read into the experiences of a task force sent 8,000 miles to the South Atlantic.

But valuable lessons were learned and specifically on the fighting at sea. Three main lessons appear to have emerged.

The first is a need for stronger ship defenses against planes and missiles. "I demanded more guns. I wanted a wall of lead between me and any bloke (man) attacking," said one captain in San Carlos water, the "bomb alley" between east and west Falklands where British warships were strafed for four days.

Even on the Canberra, a cruise liner that ferried thousands of troops to the Falklands, machine guns were rigged up at the ratings so that the ship could fire back at Skyhawk

As an interim measure, U.S. Vulcan-Phalanx guns are being fitted to the aircraft carriers Illustrious and Invincible. In time

decks rapidly fitted. Trawlers were fitted as mine sweepers. One merchant vessel was lost, the 15,000ton container ship Atlantic Conveyor. Its replacement will take a belicopter pad installed from the start, an addition for which the

> Defense officials say they have failed to identify anything basically wrong with their ships. After a study of performance the ministry concluded, "No fundamental design defects have been identified." But designers may face some dilemmas in

Defense Ministry is picking up the bill.

most British front-line ships will get rapid-

fire anti-aircraft guns, extra defensive mis-

The British also hope to improve electronic

countermeasures to baffle the guide systems

of Exocets and similar missiles as well as

radar, command and weapons control sys-

tems, "Various improvements are being urgently examined," the Defense Ministry

The second lesson learned concerned the

"Within 15 or 20 seconds, a third of the

ship was filled with acrid smoke," said Capt.

Sam Salt after his destroyer, the Sheffield was

sunk by an Exocet. "Most of it came from

It was found that certain plastic cable cov-

ering can create dense, toxic smoke. New

forms of transmission such as fiber may be

the British Defense Ministry said. The hazard

from cabling will be greatly reduced in new

ships, there will be more escape hatches,

smoke-tight bulkheads and more fire-

lands was the value of a flexible merchant

fleet that can be mobilized in time of war.

Some 45 ships were requisitioned or char-

tered for the campaign and 19 had helicopter

The third lesson learned from the Falk-

Some important lessons had been learned,

siles or a combination of both.

danger of fire.

electric cables and paint."

developed for the future.

fighting equipment.

future as they try to cram extra weaponry and electronics into warships. In recent decades the trend has been toward lighter, faster, more maneuverable ships that pack a powerful missile punch.

Aluminum was sometimes preferred to heavier steel but was found to lose strength in fires and since 1978 has only been used in Britain for non-structural items like ladders and ventilation trunking. Questions were raised anew when two part-aluminum frigates were sunk in the Falklands. But the ministry concluded that there was no evidence that it had contributed to the loss of

picket duty in the South Atlantic recently, there were unconfirmed reports that lifeboats had been removed to make way for extra armaments, including twin pairs of 20 and 30



By Harry Trimborn

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The Year

Take Ship

CHARLE

GENEVA. (LAT) - A diplomat taking part in an international conference suddenly realized that he had taken the wrong position in debate and sought to recover by telling his opponent that the interpreter" has misrepresented your views."

The remark brought smiles all around, for no interpreter was involved. The debate was being conducted in the diplomat's own language. Recalling the incident, Ronald Williams smiled too, and said, "the interpreter is always to blame."

Williams is president of the School of Translation and Interpretation at Geneva University, which is ranked among the best in the field, and he knows about the hazards that face interpreters. But hazards or not, increasing numbers of men and women are becoming interpreters and translators, and many of them are either trained here or come here to work, for Geneva is beadquarters for dozens of U.N. agencies and other international

organizations. Even though English has become virtually the universal language of diplomats and leaders in government, science and industry, many people prefer to use their own language in preparing sensitive speeches and reports, Williams said. Thus, it appears that the need

for interpreters and translators will continue. There is no shortage of applicants. Williams gets about 300 applications a year but accepts only about 100. They come from all over. Among those enrolled for the current three-and four-year programs are Kevin Whiteley, 20, British; Gigioa Giarre, 25, Italian; Charmaine Robinson, 22, Trinida-

dian; Marina Tudia, 27, Venezuelan. "We have a few Americans;" Williams said, and added that some of them turn out to be among the best, despite the lack of emphasis on foreign language training in the United States.

Tudia, the Venezuelan, said: "I love the study of foreign languages, and I love to talk. It is just fascinating, and I hope to study as many languages as I can." In addition to her studies, she works as Williams' assistant, and both work at interpreting and translating when they can take the time from their school responsibilities. Tudia, along with other students here, said she prefers interpreting and translating to teaching, mainly because of the

high pay these skills command. According to Williams, most interpreters and translators are free-lancers. "They can accept or reject a job as they wish," he said, "and that gives them a great deal of free-

Robinson, who is studying here under a scholarship from her government in Trinidad, said the work is especially suitable for women. Giarre agreed. "If I get married and have children, I can do translations at

home in my spare time," she said. Another attraction is the opportunity for free foreign travel. International conferences are often held in resort areas and, since the

employer is paying the expenses, free-lance interpreters and translators keep an eye open "This is a big attraction for young people," Williams said. "At the end of a conference in

Nairobi, the interpreters stayed a little longer and went on safari. They had a wonderful time." Whitelev said that for him the major attraction in this sort of work is the opportunity it provides to live and work abroad.

Competent interpreters and translators need not skimp on their budgets. Interpreters could earn as much as \$160 for a 7 1/2-hour day, but because of the strain involved they put in only about half that time, alternating half an hour of work with half an hour of rest.

A good interpreter, Williams said, "needs to work only about six months out of the year to earn a decent living. According to him there is a considerable difference between interpreting and translating, and that they call for different abilities and mental

"Simultaneous interpreters must have a quick and nimble brain," he said." They must have a tremendous amount of nervous energy to keep up the pace. It really is exhausting work." The strain can be eased if the interpreter has an advance copy of a speaker's remarks and has a chance to study it. "If you are slow and methodical, if that's the way your brain works, you do not become a simultaneous interpreter," Williams said. "You are better off being a translator."

The translator's job requires greater lan-

said. "An interpreter can often get away with an approximation of what a speaker is saying, especially if the speaker's words or phrases sound awkward or embarrassing if translated literally." It is vital, he said, that interpreters have a thorough knowledge not only of the languages they are working in but also of the customs, traditions and histories that go with

Interpreters have an advantage over translators in that they can tell at a glance how well they are doing simply by looking at the faces of their listeners.

The language demands on translators are much greater. "When they translate a book or a report, translators must be precise and grammatically correct," Williams said.
"Once they have turned in their work, it is there for all to see and judge. That is why we insist that they constantly improve their passive languages."

These, he explained, are languages other than one's native language. He said his students are taught to interpret or translate from passive languages into their native language.

One of the school's most important tasks, he said, is to dispel what he called any illusions the student has about his proficiency in languages other than his native language.

"They come here thinking they can manipulate such languages like a native," he said, but they do not have the feeling you get for a language learned in childhood and the forma-



CRIME IN MIAMI: The alarming rise in crimes has given Miami the image of a haven for drug-crazed Cubans looking for a throat to cut. Having arrested four Cuban suspects as they came out of the back door of a supermarket. Policemen are seen here searching them for stolen goods and drugs.

Despite negative aspects

Americans rediscover Miami Beach

By Michael Carlton

MIAMI BEACH, Florida (LAT) - There is a bumper sticker you see a lot these days in South Florida. It reads: "Will the last American leaving Miami please take the flag."

The fact of immigration - legal and illegal - from Haiti. Cuba and several Latin Countries is a well-documented one in South Florida. News magazines have done cover stories on it. television networks have produced hour-long specials on the phenomenon, movies have been made about the transformation of a city. Miami has, in the eyes of many, become a foreign city on the southern tip of the United States.

Much of the immigration has been positive. the new citizens turning blighted neighborhoods into prosperous Spanish-speaking areas that pour millions of dollars into the South Florida economy. But the negative side - the rise in crime, the gangland killings, the drug smuggling, the welfare lines - has captured the attention of the media and of most of the nation. The picture - part fact, part fiction — is not a pretty one.

The result of all this negative attention has

been a shocking decline in North American tourism to Miami and its neighboring sister. Miami Beach. For the past few years only the tourism generated by Latins and Europeans has kept Miami Beach and its string of high rise hotels alive. But today, it appears that Americans are rediscovering Miami Beach.

A new infusion of money — \$30 million at the Fontainebleau. \$12 million at the Eden Roc, \$3 million each at the San Souci. the Seville Beach and the Versailles — has been poured into the once-grand hotels to make them sparkle again.

It still isn't like the good old days in Miami

Beach, certainly not like the boom year of 1925 when 481 hotel and apartment buildings were built, but there is a new feeling of prosperity, a feeling that the resort, carved out of a reptile and rat-infested region in 1915, is once again headed into the fast lane. Let the good times roll.

There is not better example of this revived spirit in Miami Beach than the classic Fontainebleau, a child of the '50s, a place that played to the rich and famous, a hotel that eventually fell into bankruptcy and very nearly was demolished. But new money --\$30 million worth — and new management by the Hilton Corp. have saved the old lady for the ages.

A pool area out of fantasy island, with grottos, lagoons, waterfalls and palm trees, has transformed the main recreation area of the Fontainebleau into a playeround for adults. The 1.224 rooms of the hotel have all been redecorated, the public areas have been returned to their former opulence, and the Fontainbleau's '40s show, "Stompin at the La Ronde." is one of the best evenings in town.

You can enjoy all this new opulence in the Fontainebleau for about \$125 a night. Or. you can stay in one of Miami Beach's restored art deco hotels for about \$50 a night. These relatively low prices are perhaps the main reason for Miami Beach's resurgence.

For years, tourists have overflown Miami Beach on their way to the Caribbean, low airfares and low prices making a vacation in the islands easily affordable. But the times have caught up with the Caribbean as airfares have skyrocketed and an average (and I do mean average) room at a major resort is often more than \$200 a night in season, and a simpie meal costs \$30.

By comparison, Miami Beach is a bargain. a place where you can get a superb meal of stone crabs for only \$6.50 at historic Joe's Stone Crab (founded in 1919) and a hotel room for less than half of what you would pay in the Caribbean.

If you insist on spending your money, just drive up the beach 10 minutes to Bal harbor. where shops like Neiman-Marcus. Saks, Gucci and Cartier will be happy to help you. But, happy day, you don't have to mortgage the farm to enjoy a warm sun and a soft beach.

There is a future for Miami Beach, a sprightly step to the old girl. Water taxis are being planned for Indian creek, which splits the island, to take guests from hotel to hotel. A toll-free number (800-641-1111) for booking hotel rooms has been established jointly by Miami Beach and Dade county, a first-ever coordination for South Florida tourism. The badly eroded beach has been totally rebuilt, thanks to a \$64 million effort by the army corps of engineers, and is now wide and sweeping, traveling nearly 10 miles up the flank of the Atlantic. The historic Art Deco district is being spruced up and promoted and the Miami Beach Performing Arts Center is bringing in top road shows to entice a younger clientele.

If a recent look at some of the establishments along the beach, from Joe's Stone Crab at the south up to the New Alexander, a hote? that will open next year (its restaurant, Dominique's, is already open) as Miami Beach's most deluxe property, is any indication, the tourists here are extraordinarily diverse. There are a lot of older people, certainly, but there are a lot of families, many young couples, and a lot of singles too.

Golden Gate construction turning 50

By C.W. Miranker

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) - Half a century ago man employed the most modern equip-ment to build the Golden Gate Bridge. Never had so long a bridge been attempted, never a taller tower. Never had bridge builders tackled a strait so treacherous, with its gale winds, cold gray fog and tides a mile wide and 200 feet deep. Four years and five months later, a graceful

span linked two windy promontories, the crowning achievement of the great age of

American bridge building.

Wednesday is the golden anniversary of the day builders began the Golden Gate Bridge. A weeklong exhibit of memorabilia and photographs, including a famed Ansel Adams print of the bridge-less strait. will

mark the occasion. And milestones in construction will be noted until the 50th anniversary of opening day is celebrated May 27.

The completed bridge, with its grim attraction for some 740 suicides, is 8,981 feet. The main, suspende span measures 4,000 feet. Each giant cable is 7.650 feet long, and both used a total of 80.000 miles of wire. It was surpassed in length by 60 feet when New York's Verazzano Narrows Bridge was finished in 1961.

More than 900 million vehicles have crossed the bridge since it opened, including about 37 million in 1982.

Legend has it that the Golden Gate was created by a solar mishap when San Francisco bay was a fertile valley. The Sun in his daily trek from East to West fell in love with an

flight, he stubbed his toe on Mount Diablo. Stumbling, he dropped the maiden to her death, his arm crashed through the seaward rim of the valley and the Pacific coursed through the breach. Geologists say the strait was once a river gorge that deepened and widened as the

Indian princess and abducted her. In his

coastline sank and the ocean pushed land-The dream of bridging the bay goes back to 1872 at least, when Charles Crocker longed

to extend his Central Pacific Railroad. Joseph Strauss, builder of 400 bridges in

places from Washington to Leningrad. drafted his first design for the Golden Gate Bridge in 1921 and battled opponents for a dozen years before work could begin. The military worried that an enemy might

bomb the bridge and block the vital strait. Taxpayers warned a toll bridge could never pay its way. Shippers feared their vessels would strike it.

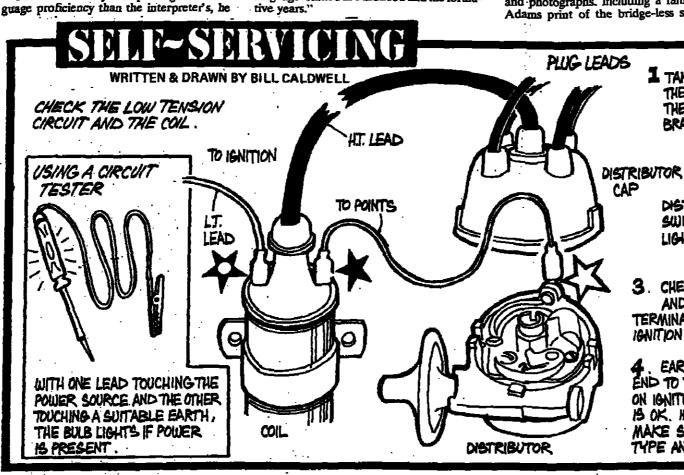
Geologists predicted an earthquake would topple it. Environmentalists complained a steel eye ore would mar the day's beauty and send hordes of tourists into the rural counties to the north. Conservatives said it was an "economic crime" to create bonded inde-

btedness during the depression. And Southern Pacific Railroad, which controlled the lucrative ferry traffic, challenged the power of the six-county Golden Gate highway and bridge authority to issue \$35 million in bonds to finance the project. The last of many court cases was not quashed until

The 746-foot north tower of the bridge, embedded in the rocky marin shore, went up quickly. But the south tower proved more troublesome because it was planted in the churning bay itself more than 1,000 feet off-

shore. About 500 steel workers were protected by a safety net strung beneath construction areas and a new device, the hard hat. Nineteen workmen, who later formed the Halfway to Hell Club, were saved by the net when they fell. But three months before the bridge opened, a piece of machinery fell off the underside of the road deck, tore through the

net and sent 10 men plunging to their deaths.



I TAKE OFF THE DISTRIBUTOR CAP AND , WITH THE CAR IN TOP GEAR , ROLL IT FORWARD UNTIL THE POINTS OPEN FULLY PUT ON THE HAND-BRAKE AND TAKE THE CAR OUT OF BEAR.

2. EARTH THE TESTER ON DISTRIBUTOR BODY AND TOUCH THE OTHER END TO THE L.T. TERMINAL A ON THE DISTRIBUTIOR

SWITCH ON IGNITION . IF BULB DOES NOT LIGHT THERE IS A FAULT IN THE LT. CIRCUIT.

CHECK FURTHER BY EARTHING THE TESTER and touching the other end to CONNECTING THE COIL WITH THE IF IT LIGHTS CURRENT IS THERE.

EARTH THE TESTER AND TOUCH THE OTHER END TO THE COIL'S TERMINAL TO REAIN SWITCH ON IGNITION AND IF THE BULB LIGHTS, THE COIL IS OK. IF NOT, YOU'LL NEED A NEW COIL MAKE SURE THE REPLACEMENT COIL IS THE RIGHT TYPE AND CONNECT IT THE RIGHT WAY ROUND .

U.N. work affected

De Cuellar regrets U.S. holding up funds

UNITED NATIONS, Jan. 4 (AP) -Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar said he viewed as "a matter of the utmost seriousness" U.S. President Ronald Reagan's decision to withhold a U.N. assessment of up to \$700,000 this year.

Through its action, the United States finds itself in the company of 16 other U.N. members who, as of Dec. 31, owed the organization a total of some \$84.9 million — nearly \$50 million of which is withheld by the Soviet

Perez de Cuellar said through his spokesman that he had learned of Reagan's Dec. 30 announcement "with regret," adding that it was "a matter of the utmost seriousness for the United Nations as it affects the ability of the organization to carry out functions that have been decided upon by the competent legislative organs."

The withheld U.S. payment was earmarked for a preparatory commission set up under the law of the sea treaty, which the United States refused to sign at a ceremony in Montego Bay, Jamaica, last month.

The Reagan administration rejected the convention because of opposition to its provisions for mining of minerals on the deep seabed, which the treaty declares the "common heritage of mankind."

The preparatory commission is to draw up rules for the international seabed authority, which is to regulate deep sea mining and share proceeds with poorer nations.

In last week's statement issued in Palm Springs, Calif., Reagan said the assessment was "not a proper expense" of the United Nations since the law of the sea machinery was" legally independent of and distinct from

Furthermore, the president said, "these funds are destined to finance the very aspects of the law of the sea treaty that are unacceptable to the United States.

Over U.S. and Turkish objections, 135 members of the U.N. general assembly voted on Dec. 3 to finance the treaty's preparatory commission from the regular U.N. budget. Its cost is estimated at about \$4 million a year.

The United States normally pays a quarter of the regular U.N. budget and the administration calculates that in the preparatory commission's first year, the U.S. share of its costs would be between \$500,000 and

Because of a congressional dictate, the administration already has held back a total of \$612,600 in U.N. dues destined for the South-West Africa People's Organization, seeking to wrest the territory of South-West Africa from South African control.

Bucharest refuses to pay '83 debts

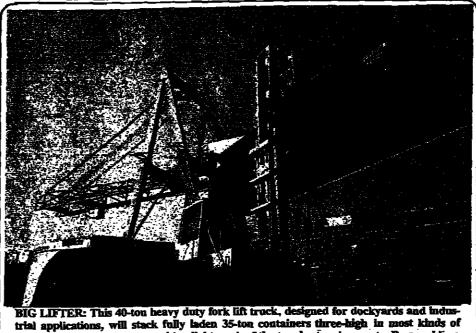
FRANKFURT, Jan. 4 (AP) - Romania is refusing to repay commercial loans by Western banks due in 1983 and totaling an estimated \$1.4 billion, banking sources have

The sources said Romania, which informed the bankers of its decision by telex, intends to keep paying interest on the loans, made by about 200 banks.

The sources said Romania has invited a nine-bank steering committee to Bucharest to open negotiations later this month on rescheduling the debt. The committee just finished restructuring the 1981-1982 Roma-

Romania's announcement, believed to be the first direct reference by either side to the Communist country's 1983 debt obligation. took some bankers by surprise. "It's a bit unnerving the way they (Romania) took the initiative and declared they wouldn't pay this year after the subject was only glossed over in December." said one banker who participated in last year's rescheduling talks with Romanian officials.

Under a Dec. 7 accord signed in London. Western banks agreed to refinance 80 percent of Romania's \$1.7 billion in outstanding 1981 and 1982 commercial debt over a period of 6 1-2 years with a built-in three-year grace period. The remaining 20 percent is to be repaid by March and is not affected by Romania's demand for 1983 talks.



operating environments - making light work of the toughest assignments. Powered by a 256 bhp (188 kw) six-cylinder turbo-charged diesel engine, the Lansing Henley Hermes 40 TR model is shown in action at Felixstowe container port in Eastern England. It has full power hydrostatic steering to with the option of a secondary drive system, allowing the operator to face the direction of travel while in reverse, without having to reposition the

U.S. report says

Dhaka treads uncertain path

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4 (AP) - Bangladesh's long-term economic outlook is still clouded with uncertainty, the U.S. Department of Commerce has said.

It is filled with many uncertainties, problems, and a chronic shortage of resources, the department said. "Any economic improvement for this densely populated country, where more than 90 million people live in an area the size of the American state of Wisconsin, is balanced against other factors that are not favourable," the department said in a special report on the economy of Bangladesh.

"Although imports have dropped, thus reducing the expenditure of foreign exchange, government revenue decreases with such a drop, as about 70 percent of the total government revenue is connected with foreign trade. The move to broaden the tax base should help the government coffers over

A recent deterrent to business confidence, particularly to foreign investors, has been the government's move to ban the manufacture and sale of some drugs and to permit the manufacture of others by domestic firms only, the Commerce Department said.

Representatives by foreign governments, pharmaceutical associations, and individual the restrictions, but some anti-private elements in the government have prevailed over others favorable to such investment, it added.

Earnings on jute and jute products, Bangladesh's primary export earners, have fallen as a result of the world recession in general as well as the decline of the housing industry in the United States which takes most of the jute carpet backing cloth, the Commerce Department said.

Additional earnings through the government program of encouraging diversified exports are in the future, and the natural resources on which to base export production are very limited, it said.

Foreign investment, it added, is needed to develop such labor-intensive industries as electronics assembly and textiles, which could face protectionism in world markets.

"Bangladesh offers significant incentives to foreign private investors, especially to firms which are export-oriented, utilize domestic raw materials and bring in capital and technology not available locally." the Commerce Department said. "Foreign firms investing now in natural gas-based or laborintensive industries could obtain an excellent foothold in the long-term domestic market."

The First Fast Food Chain in Saudi Arabia

Sudan hikes kerosene, petrol prices

KHARTOUM, Jan. 4 (AP) - The Sudanese government which has been under pressure from the International Monetary Fund to lift subsidies from consumer goods announced an increase of 71.4 percent for normal benzine and 57 percent for the super

The ministry of cooperation, commerce and supply said the price of normal benzine was raised from 1.75 to three Sudanese pounds for a gallon and the super from two to-3.5 pounds per gallon, A pound is 1.3 U.S.:

The prices of gasoline and kerosene were also pushed up. The gasoline price was raised from 1.25 pounds to 1.75 and the kerosene from 1.25 to 1.65 pounds.

Subsequently, the fees of buses and other transportation means were increased, according to a statement by the Khartoum province. commissioner.

The Sudanese government has been under pressure from the IMF to lift subsidies in exchange for short-term loans it needs to ease its troubled economy.

Earlier Monday, stiffer penalties against illegal demonstrations and troublemakers. were announced.

Taipei planning tie-up with Toyota

TAIPEL Jan. 4 (SP) — The ministry of economic affairs of the Republic of China has tentaively decided to choose Toyota Motor Co. of Japan as its partner in a project to product 200,000 compact cars a year, an informed source reported.

The agreement, the source said, was signed Dec. 23 between Toyota and its Chinese partners, including China Steel Corp., and Tatung Co.

According to this agreement, the Chinese side will appoint the chairman of the joint venture, while the Japanese side will appoint the general manager. 🧪

According to the source, the partnership calls for a total capital investment of about NT\$21 billion (\$550 million) in which Toyota will have a share of 45 percent, China Steel 15 to 20 percent, and the remainder coming from local private enterprises, including Tatung Co.

During the initial period, the cars to be produced will be a new front-wheel drive Corolla with an engine capacity of between 1300cc and 1500cc, the source reported,

Walking, talking, intelligent ro bot on the way TOKYO. Jan. 4 (R) - The Japanese keyboard plus television - which can be

government is stepping up its investment in the development by the 1990s of a new generation of computers able to read and write many languages and virtually think like a human brain.

The industry ministry said it would earmark about \$12 million for the project in the 1983 financial year from April. the second year of a 10-year research program nearly seven times as much as in the current year.

Some of the money will be used to produce sample parts for the new machine. dubbed the "fifth generation computer." The first generation were made from tubes and electric circuits, the second from semiconductors, the third from integrated circuits and the fourth with large-scale integrated circuits.

The new machine, with even larger integrated circuits. should contain memory banks up to 10.000 times bigger than those in current computers, and work up to 1.000 times faster. Japanese computer engineers

• MAHMOOD SALEH ABBAR

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operated by anyone in almost any language. and there is talk of a microphone replacing the keyboard, with the computer able to converse easily with its user. This would mean that terminals could be sued by people with absolutely no knowledge of how a

Japanese computer scientists say they want the new model to be able to read. recognize Japanese and Chinese characters. react to color, pick up speech accents and

respond to mathematical instructions. They also want it to be able to use telephone lines to huge data banks, diagnose its own breakdowns and, above all, be cheap enough so that almost every bousehold could afford one terminal. And recent break throughs by Japanese companies make it look a realistic concept.

In November the state-run telephone company. Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation, said it had developed a computer which could read documents.

books and newspapers in a female voice. The company also said it had produced a robot with fingers sensitive enough to turn

The fifth generation opens up the possibility of speaking to a terminal in one language while the computer translates for a recipient in a distant country.

In October. Fujitsu. a large manufacturer, said it was already trying to build a computer which could listen to a man's voice and print out what he said in another Fujitsu says it has managed to create a

computerized system to translate some of its international reports from Japanese into English, although its dictionary is limited to about 7.000 words and phrases. The aim now is to vastly increase this

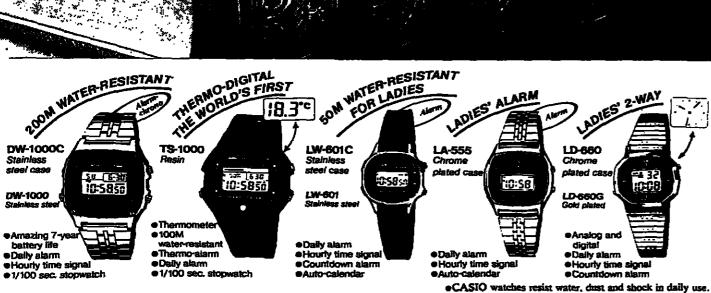
memory and combine a voice recognition

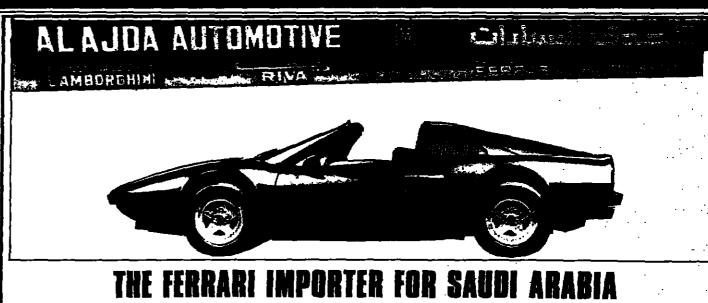
device and a Japanese word processor. Other companies have made significant advances in speeding up computers' calculating time and reducing memory sizes. Scientists involved in the fifth generation

project say the translation problem is being

tackled but further work is necessary. The plan for this year is to draw up blueprints for parts that can be used in the computer, then make and test samples. Interest in







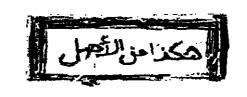
MONDIAL 8

308/GTS-GTB " QUATTROVALVOLE



P.O. Box 3945 Riyadh Tel: 4764036 Telex: 601124 Dabal SJ P.O.Box 1102 Dammam Tel: 8266093-8579572 Telex: 601124 Dabal SJ

P.O. Box 667 Jubail Tel: 3612856 REZAYAT MOTEL



than 100 Danish trawlers braved North Sea. Tuesday as they headed for a possible show-down with parrolling British vessels as rich fishing grounds of northeastern England and

Danish skippers have said they would risk arrest by defying new British fishing regulations excluding them from British territorial waters following Denmark's lone rejection. last week of a final, 10-mation European Economic Community plan to fix a common

fisheries policy before the end of 1982. But gales and high seas in the North Sea have prevented Danish trawlers from casting their new since New Year's Day and kept smaller ships at home, harbor authorities

Britain proposed its new rules on Jan. 1 after Denmark blocked the new Common Market fisheries agreement and demanded extra fishing rights, mostly in British waters,

Only Denmark is excluded by the measures as its nine common market partners agreed to formulate national fishing rules based on proposals made in June by the community's executive branch, the European Commission, a fisheries ministry official said. As a result, Danish trawlers were being prevented from fishing the so-called "Shet-

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from rich mackerel grounds off western Scot-

They also face fines of up to 50,000 sterling (\$80,000) and confiscation of their fishing gear if caught working inside Britain's 12mile territorial limit. The European Commission is scheduled to meet Tuesday to study alternative measures drafted by member

The Danish government has urged Denmark's 11,000 full-time fishermen not to provoke Britain while the European Community searched for a solution,

But Kent Kirk, a Danish trawler owner and conservative member of the European Parliament, sailed Tuesday into the North Sea.

apparently intent on forcing a showdown. Kirk intends to fish sprat, a small variety of herring, off northeast England. He told Reuters be would follow the fish even if it led him loside Britain's 12-mile exclusion zone. "It is up to the fish, not me," he said, adding that if his trawler was seized he would insist on any court case which arose being referred to the European Court of Justice.

Indira unfolds technology policy

NEW DELHI, Jan. 4 (AP) — Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi unveiled her government's "technology policy statement" Monday, emphasizing self-reliance as well as import of sophisticated technology.

Mrs. Gandhi told the Indian science congress at Tirupati, southern India, that although "self-reliance is inescapable," it was "vital to take advantage of advances elsewhere to conserve our own time and resources as well as to aid the expansion and diversification of our technology."

The statement said technology could be imported "through well-defined collaborative arrangements in search and development. ... however, technology acquisition from outside shall not be at the expense of national

The three-day congress in Tirupati, 100 kilometers northwest of Madras, is being attended by more than 1,900 Indian scientists and 40 from abroad, including Sir Andrew Huxley, president of the Royal Society of Britain, American Nobel laureate Prof. Charles H. Townes of the University of California, Berkeley, and Andrei Guiniar, secretary of the French Academy of Science.

Mrs. Gandhi said her government's technology policy would aim to reduce technological winerability in "strategic and critical areas frake traditional Indian skills com-mercially competitive, replace obsolete andistratice mology and modern technology and promote export-oriented technologies.

SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS Tender Tender

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and Rural Affairs Directorate of Health	Catering for Hail Hospital, 1403-4		500	. Jan. 8 ⁻
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College of Internal Security Forces University of Petro-	Maintenance of campus gardens		250	Dec. 15
Journ and Minerals	Supervision of Tabuk beautifi- cation project	229	1,000	Jan. 4
and King Anans	Filling-in of low lying areas in Rafha (Third time)	2/230	500	Jan. 16

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message of the Lebanese stand at the 'World Travel Market' held in London recently. The picture shows Munir El Sheikh, attache of the Lebanese Embassy in London in conversation with Gizelle Makkawi of Middle East Airlines (MEA).

With Britain

Abe bid to ease trade friction

LONDON, Jan. 4 (R) — Japanese Foreign Minister Shintaro Abe held sensitive trade talks with British government ministers Tuesday amid mounting European Economic Community pressure on Tokyo to curb its exports.

Abe, who is on a European tour aimed at heading off concerted community measures against Japan, called on Industry Secretary Patrick Jenkin and then met foreign secretary Francis Pym for a working lunch. officials

Britain, which had a trade deficit with

Lisbon increases prices sharply

LISBON, Jan. 4 (R) - Efforts by Portugal's right-wing parties to form a new coalition government appeared to be deadlocked Tuesday as the country started paying for its economic crisis with a steep round of price

The outgoing government of Prime Minister Francisco Pinto Balsemao Monday night raised the price of petrol by 18 percent and announced the cost of public transport would rise by up to 30 percent on Friday.

This news coincided with a halt in the search for a new government due to the internal problems of the Christian Democrats, one of the three parties in the right-wing alliance which has ruled Portugal since 1980

Japan of 1.6 billion sterling (\$2.6 billion) during the first 10 months of last year, considers that Japan's trading practices have placed great strain on the world's trading system.

The 10-nation European Community is seeking further Japanese tariff cuts. but Abe. who arrived in London Monday night, said in Brussels Monday that there was very little scope for this.

British reaction to recent Japanese measures to cut tariffs has been skeptical. Trade department officials said Trade Secretary Lord Cockfield was expected to express British disappointment at the Japanese measures in talks Tuesday.

The Sunday Times newspaper said this week that "in terms of figures the tariff cuts barely amount to a row of beans."

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has threatened that Britain might unilaterally resort to trade barriers unless Japan acts to reduce the huge trade surplus.

Businessmen and trade officials charge that Japan has a maze of non-tariff barriers such as complicated customs procedures and government regulations which make trading with Japan very difficult. The European Community is taking a tougher line with Japan over trade.

Abe will hold talks with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher on Thursday and official sources said she too would make it clear that in Britain's view Japan's recent tariff cuts did not go far enough.

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Financial Roundup

Dollar rates take a tumble The British pound remained steady

JEDDAH, Jan. 4 — The dollar fell back on the Tuesday European markets after the American currency was weakened on the New York Monday night markets. There was no dramatic economic or political reasons for this fall, but the markets are now seemingly convinced that dollar interest rates are definitely on their way down and dismiss the year-end rise of the Federal Reserve "Fed fund" prime lending rates as aberrations. Several U.S. commercial banks decided to reverse an earlier decision and they reduced their broker loan rates by a full 11/2 percent to 10 percent Monday night. The money markets are once again looking for a ½ or 1 percent cut in the U.S. Federal Reserve's discount rate and Eurodollar deposit rates eased by about 1/8 to 1/4 percent in the shorter tenors on Tuesday. The one-month rate was quoted at around 8 13/16 percent levels. There was some cheerful economic news for President Reagan for November saw U.S. factory orders rose after a 4 percent fall in October. Still, even with an announcement that the latest U.S. weekly money supply figures showed a fall of \$2.4 billion. the American currency was still weak.

The bullion markets rose slightly to start at a brisker pace Tuesday with gold rising to \$453.50 while silver prices rose to \$11.08 an ounce in brisk trading. The drop in Eurodollar deposit rates encouraged bullion trading.

The British pound remained steady at around 1.6250 levels and rose at 1.6310 on Tuesday as dealers covered short positions over the New Year holidays and the London markets started its first full trading day. The Japanese yen once again seemed to steal the limelight and rose to 228.50 levels from 232.50 on Monday. Little Bank of Japan participation was seen the overseas markets and in fact the Japanese bourses have remained closed for both Monday and Tuesday. The Swiss currency managed to rise to 1.9790 from 1,9990 Monday levels despite another cut in Swiss franc deposit rates by the four major Swiss commercial banks. Swiss rates are now trading at around 2 1/2 percent levels. The German

expect the mark to rise further. On the local markets, riyal desposit rates took another dip to take the week-fixed deposit to an all-time low of 4 34 -5 1/4 percent and the one-month rate to 5 % - 6 Vs percent levels. Moderate activity took place around the one to two-month level but the longer dated funds were not dealt. Spot riyal/dollar rates were quoted at the 3.4403-08 levels.

mark was stronger at 2.3530 from the 2.37 /

2.3800 levels on Monday and dealers

LONDON (AP) - Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce): 449.25 London

Paris 456.40 Frankfurt 454.00 Zurich 450.75

Because of West Germany's basically

Unlike such major trading rivals as the

United States and Britain, where the reces-

sion is generally regarded as at or very near

the bottom, West Germany has yet to bear

But, with inflation expected to be under

five percent this year and interest rates

sharply lower, the Kohl government has

cautiously forecast a recovery by the second

Mexico to raise

strong economy, it was the last major West-

ern industrial power to be hit by the worl-

figures due in early February.

dwide economic recession.

the full brunt.

half of this year.

Bonn jobless mount to 2.2m weather might have less impact on January

ployment rose sharply to 2.22 million in December with both government leaders and private forecasters predicting a higher total before general elections expected March 6. Aware the that unemployment will be a key election issue, senior officials in Chancellor

Helmut Kohl's center-right coalition government have said repeatedly that the figure would reach 2.5 million by the end of Febru-The December figure, announced by the federal labor office, represented 9.1 percent

of the labor force and was up from 2.04 million or 8.4 percent in November. It was the highest monthly total since February, 1955. The Kohl government, which took office on Oct. 1, has emphasized that the jobless

rate was already rising at that time and said it was really the responsibility of former Social Democratic (SPD) Chancellor Helmut Political analysts said the key question was

in terms of what they called "Schmidt's unemployed or Kohl's unemployed." Labor ministry sources described February

as traditionally the most critical month for unemployment figure because of work cutbacks due to bad winter weather. February jobless figures would normally be released early in March, probably just

before the expected March 6 polling day. In

current mild conditions, the sources said, the

oil production MEXICO CITY, Jan. 4 (AP) — Pemex, the state oil monopoly, will increase petwhether, by March 6, the voters would think roleum production to 3 million barrels a day in 1983, the company's director general is

quoted as saying. Newspaper quoted him in Monday's editions as saying the increase was necessary to meet growing domestic demand and export commitments.

A Pemex spokesman said some of its foreign customers have expressed interest in increasing their purchases. Production during 1982 averaged 2.5 million barrels a day.

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Lions' top spot sets pack roaring

HOUSTON. Jan. 4 - Penn State's No. 1 ranking in the final college football polls after the Nittany Lions defeated Georgia in the Sugar Bowl 27-23, has stirred up the controversy over the means of picking the nation's top college football team.

Penn State, which posted an 11-1 record was ranked No. 2 behind Georgia going into the Sugar Bowl on New Year's day. While SMU finished the 1982 football season with a 7-3 triumph over Pittsburg in the Cotton Bowl and an 11-0-1 record. The tie came against Arkansas on Nov. 20.

SMU fans argue that a loss weighs more than a tie and the Popies actually should be sitting on top of both the AP and UPI poll instead of No. 2. "No one will ever be able to explain to me how a team (Penn State) that has lost a game to another team that in turn lost four times (Alabama) can be ranked ahead of one that has not lost at all." said SMU coach Bobby Collins. "As far as I'm concerned, we're No. 1."

The system of picking the top college football team in the country is the core of the controversy. Instead of having a bonafide playoff system in NCAA football, as there is in other NCAA sports, the top 20 spots in college football are determined by a panel of sports writers and coaches from across the country belonging to UPI and AP. Many argue that subjectivity prevails when the first place votes are east. For instance, the Eastern media will cast more votes for an Eastern team - Penn State; and the Southern media will be biased toward a Southern team -

Penn State received 44 of 55 first-place votes and 1.089 of a possible 1.100 points in the AP poll. SMU received nine first-place ballots and 1,023 points. In UPI ratings, the Nittany Lions received 33 first-place votes and 551 points from the 37 coaches, who participated in the final voting to outdistance SMU's four first-place votes and 514 points.

"All that national television exposure helped Penn State." Collins said. Nordic Skiing put off

PARIS. Jan. 4 (AFP) - The men's World Nordic Skiing Cup, already badly hit by cancellations, suffered another setback Monday with the news that the 30 kms scheduled for the French winter sports paradise of La Bresse Saturday has been called for lack of

International Ski Federation official Gervais Poirot said a recent sharp rise in temperature had killed off any remaining hopes of staging the race and that it had not been viable to move to a higher altitutde.



CHATTING IT OUT: New Orleans Saints' Toni Fritsch (left), who announced his retirement from National Football League recently, has a word with Rafael Septien of the Dallas Cowboys after his last game. One of NFL's most accurate kickers, Fritsch plans on a coaching stint in his hometown in Austria.

World Pro Darts John Lowe rallies from brink

STAFFORDSHIRE, Jan. 4 (AFP) -Australia's Terry O'Dea twice had England's John Lowe facing defeat, but allowed the former world champion to slip through his fingers and into the quarterfinals of the

World Professional Darts Championship here Monday night. The beefy Australian led 2-0 in the best of five sets match and 2-0 in the deciding set

his way back. However. Lowe made it third-time lucky in matches against O' Dea as he took the last set five legs to three to leave O'Dea complaining: "It was my fault, and not Lowe's ability. I had him cold and should have finished it in the third set. I must admit he handles the

after the second seed had bravely hammered

U.S. sailors finish second again

MELBOURNE. Jan. 4 (AFP) - The third heat of the World Flying Dutchman Yachting Championships on Corio Bay. Greelong. was postponed Tuesday due to unsettled weather

The heat will be held Wednesday and there will be no rest day as scheduled.

In the second heat Tuesday Swedish pair Bengt Hagander and Magnus Kjell won by a comfortable two minute margin. In second place were Americans Gary Knapp and Cam Lewis. There were only five retirements in the heat which was sailed in fresh 20 to 25 knot winds.

Earlier, only 20 boats of the 43 starters completed the first heat. Rough seas and strong winds made the competitors' task of completing the 11 mile (17.7 km) course difficult and the casulties figure was high.

if I have to give him a thump first." added the

Tony Brown. dropped from the England side in November, cruised into the quarterfi-nals when he crushed America's Jerry Umberger 3-0.

The 37-year-old Brown, from Dove, is guaranteed 1.200 pounds for having reached the last eight without dropping a set — but he also stands to earn an extra 750 pounds for firing the highs check-out of the tournament: a 156, made up of two treble 20's and double

The Englishman next plays the No. 4 seed Stefan Lord, of Sweden, who demolished Belgium's Lic Marreel 3-0.

Disaster struck for former world champion Eric Vollebregt of the Netherlands when his yacht. Flying Volleys. was holed and sank three miles (4.8 km) from the finishing line.

Efforts to salvage the boat were underway. France's Mark Bbuet was also forced to retire when his boat overturned after the third left and West Germans Jorge and Eckhart Deisch were equally unlucky.

The race was won by Soviet yachtsmen Sergi Borodinow and George Shajduko, who lead the race from the balf way mark. Americans Gary Knapp and Cam Lewis were the runner-ups and Swedish duo Bengt Hagander and Mark Kjell were third.

The defending world champion Albert Batzill had a disappointing race, making 13th

In Two Pitch tourney

Killer Bees buzz by Bracket Three

By Naiche Nedni-Apache

JEDDAH, Jan. 4 - The Two Pitch Softball Tournament came up with a Bracket Three winner when the kindly Killer Bees accomplished a three win, no loss record.

The first round of competition saw the J&J Williams Travelling Road Show, better known as the Pratt & Whitney Eagles, do a job on Mobil 3-1. With backup and accompaniment handled by Billy Townes, Charlie the Flash and John McLeod, this game had all the flavor usually reserved for a plate of French fried chicken lips. It was the only game of the tournament to be approved for viewing by the Society of Severe Cardiac Patients because of the lack of undue excitement, Except, that is, for the Killer Bees versus Corp of Engineers game.

Things improved ever so slightly in the next game when the Corp of Engineers managed to construct themselves into a 6-2 win over the Eagle team. The real sleeper of the even-

ing was the final game in which the Corp of Engineers managed a 17-2 victory over the Sleepy Hollow representatives from Mobil.

The next evening, to be historically recognized as the "Night of the Bees", saw the little yellow winged fellows win three-in-a-row. The first game was an exercise in firtility as they took futher advantage of Mobil by the lopsided score of 18-1. We do not know where the one came from.

In the second game, which was a dramatic improvement in the evenings fare, they managed to overcome the proud Pratt & Whitney Eagles by a score of 13-3. It was the consensus of opinion of everyone in attendance that the Bees were only able to overcome the Eagles because of the prevailing wind condi-

An interesting moment occurred when Jim Heart, temporarily recruited designated hitter for the Eagles, broke for home on an infield hit. The ball was thrown home for the

ing off and under his other foot. Being unable to balance himself on the softball, he went flying. As it was relayed to this reporter. Heart did a three and one-half somersault with a quadruple twist enjoined in progress by a one arm hand stand interspersed with an alleviated head touch followed by a rear end touch and go ending up in an elevated dust bucket reverse against the backstop. Head judge, K. Church gave him a 9.7 on difficulty but a very low 4.6 on style. The backstop still stands after taking the full fury of Heart's hit but is obviously bowed on one end.

In the final decider of the night the honey carriers put the hurt on the Corp 8-2. The Engineers were unable to mount muh of a bitting attack even with their own pitcher. The one shining star for the Engineers was Glenn Deckiman, outfielder extrodinaire. and gentleman bon vivant. The Bees were epitomized by the House of David uniform worn by ex-hitting star John Chruch.

For Five-Nations rugby opener

France likely to bank on experience

PARIS. Jan. 4 (AFP) - The French selectors are likely to bank on experience for the opening Five-Nations Rugby Union match with England at Twickenham on Jan. 15.

They were out in force over the weekend watching the semifinals of the Coupe Des Provinces Regional Cup. and it was the old faithful who once more caught the eye. Jean-Pierre Rives, Jean-Luc Joinel, Laurent Rodriguez (all back row) and Didier Codorniou in the center were all under the microscope after injury and poor form, but they all came through with flying colors.

The team will not be named before Wednesday, but indications after the semifinals were that the selectors would add these four to nine of the side which struggled to impress in two games against Argentina in France. with two places up for grabs.

The nine from the Argentina game reasonably confident of keeping their places are: Blanco, Esteve. Sella, Camberabero, Martinez, Orso. Paparemborde. Dintrans and Dospital.

That leaves one place at center and one place at lock. Favorites for the center spot are the experienced Christian Belascain of Bayonne. who has not played at international level since the last Five-Nations and the in-

form and uncapped Philippe Mothe of Agen. In the second row, Daniel Revallier, who played in the French Grand Slam of 1981 has made a confident comeback from a long injury lay-off, but he may not have enough match practice under his belt to dislodge the younger Jean Condom.

Meanwhile. Ireland's bid to repeat their success of last year has already been hit by injury and illness, with the start of the 1983 competition.

Selectors had hoped to rely on most of the same team, who won Ireland's first triple crown for 33 years and who were outright winners of the Five-Nations Tournament for the first time since 1974. But several key players were unfit to participate in last weekend's practice match for Ireland's opening fixture against Scotland at Murrayfield on Jan. 15.

Captain and hooker Cierean Fitzgerald was unable to play because of virus infection and full back Hugo Mavneill damaged a hamstring during a training session Saturday. Donal Lenihan was ruled out because of a damaged ankle.

The only good news is that the role of replacement stand-off, left vacant when the squad was announced two weeks ago, will be

filled by Tony Ward. However, the team remains a force to be

reckoned with, as they hope to show the Scots. Apart from the formidable pack and their speed in attack, the Irish can still count on the kicking talent of Ollie Campbell, the 'man with the golden boot."
The shy stand-off, an old Belvedere player,

scored 46 of his side's 66 points during the 1982 championship. If Campbell is anything like as successful in the new season he will be a match winner.

The trip to Murrayfield is likely to be the toughest fixture Ireland will have to face this season, and if they win there the rest of the championship program should be downhill

They entertain France at Lansdowne Road on Feb. 19, followed on March 5 by a visit to Cardiff Arms Park to take on a Welsh fifteen who are mere shadows of their country's legendary great players. The Irish round off their Five Nations timetable by playing hosts to England at Lansdowne Road on March 19.

Bettina Bunge makes early exit

WASHINGTON. Jan. 4 (Agencies) -Fifth-seeded Bettina Bunge was defeated in the first round of a \$150.000 Professional Tennis Tournament here Tuesday night by fellow-American Andrea Leand.

Leand, considered one of the hardest hitters on the tour, used her serve and a baseline waiting game to take advantage of Bunge's errors for a 6-4. 6-4 victory. She broke Bunge's serve in the third game of the first set and the second game of the second.

Sixth-seeded Silvia Hanika of West Germany advanced to the second round with a win over unseeded Andrea Tenesvari of Hungary. Hanika needed three sets to defeat Tenesvari in a gruelling two hour and 39minute match, 7-6, 4-6, 7-5.

Hanika broke Tenesvari's serve after pulling ahead at six games to five in the final set to settle the issue. She faces the winner of Tuesday's match between Carlinl Bassett and Alycia Moulton, both of the United States, in the second round.

Seventh-seeeded Anne Smith of the United States had a major lapse in the second set in her match with Eva Pfaff of West Germany. Smith won the first set 6-3, dropped the second without taking a game, 0-6, and came back to win the third, 6-4. Helen Sukova of Czechoslovakia beat Susan Mascarin of the U.S., 6-1, 7-6, to reach the second

In other first round matches. Jo Durie of Britain eliminated Evvone Vermaak of South Africa 6-3. 6-2; Anne Kiyomura of the U.S. stopped Lucia Romanov of Romania 6-3. 6-3; Mary Lou Pitek of the U.S. defeated Sabin Simmonda (U.S.) 6-3, 6-3 and Barbara Potter (U.S.) defeated Kathy Jordan (U.S.)

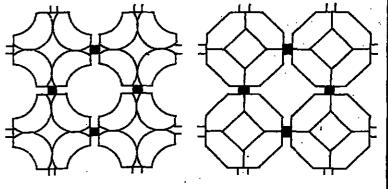


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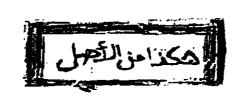
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As Aussies lose three quick wickets

xciting finish on cards in Sydney Test

SYDNEY, Jan. 4 (AP) - Australia the whiphand but the Ashes desiding the Test still held the ingredients for the finish after the third day splay a the System

Cricket Ground Tuesday.

Breezy batting by the Englishmen is less tile spell of bowling by everging less less than son and early break interpretation for Australian second improgramment and flavor the absorbing matrix.

Australia went to strong a floor for 90 after bunding out England for 23, 77 rans behind their own task image of 31.

All bur laid to the fact the predictions of an anti-climax following the intenso finish to last Cricket Ground Tuesday.

anti-climax following the intense finish to last week's Melbourne Pest which kept the series

alive for England. Despite a poor batting display, in which only four players reached double figures, the tourists are showing a strong bent to hang on when all seems lost.

when all seems lost.

The imnings could have easily distince rated Monday after a three wicket collapse, but David Gower and Derek Randall, both of whom made 70, were there to answer immi-

nent disaster with a century partnership.

At 170 for seven it was the pairing of first. innings spin bowling heroes, Geoff Miller and Eddie Hemmings, which pounded the Australian attack back to earth. It might have been the realisation that the Ashes were indeed slipping away, that brought on the renewed enthusiasm in the field when Australia went into bat

The English bowlers appealed vociferously for anything remotely resembling a dismissal - a tactic which arguably brought them at least one decision in their favor. But the most controversial incident today did not arrive until the third last delivery before stumps.

The English fieldsmen could most be described as attempting to intimidate umpire Dick French into a decision that Kim Hughes had hit a Miller delivery into his foot, spooning it up for Geoff Cook at short forward-leg. They danced up and down, waved their hands

Mahre awarded Special Slalom title

PARPAN, Swiss Alps, Jan. 4 (AFP) -Ingemar Stenmark of Sweden and Liechtenstein's Pani Frommelt, who took first and second places in Tuesday's Alpine Skiing World Cup Special Slalom here, have been disqualified for striking a gate. Both struck the same

Victory was awarded to Steve Mahre of the United States, who registered the day's third fastest overall time of 1:38.96 and was fastest on the first leg.

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Second place went to Jacques Luethy of Switzerland, who was 1.77 seconds slower than Mahre overall and third to Liechtenstein's Andreas Wenzel with a time 1 96 sec-

onds worse than the American's
The protest which led to the two disqualifications was made by Toal Vogenecofy uges lavia. Stenmark was convinced he had done nothing wrong at the gate but the head of the Yugoslav team was insistent.

West Rifaa tops **Gulf Cup standings**

MANAMA, Jan. 4 (AFP) - West Rifsa of Bahrain are two points clear at the top of the standings in the Gulf Football Cup after a month of competition.

The Bahrain team have five points to the three of Saudi Arabia's El Nasser and Qatar's El Rayan. The two matches played Monday saw West Rifaa beat El Nasser 1-0 here while. El Arabi of Kuwait defeated El Rayan 2-1 at Doha.

El Arabi are fourth in the standings with two points. El Ahli of Oman are bottom of the table with two points, but they have played one match fewer than the other teams. The new competition is open to the league

champions of the six countries of the Gulf Cooperation Council, but the United Arab. Emirates were unable to enter a team. UAE champions El Wasel said the major-

ity of their players were in the National junior team competing in the Asian Junior Championships in Bangkok, which clashed with the early cup matches. Runners up El Ain were requested to replace El Wasel but said they did not have enough time to prepare for the toumament.

and hugged Miller well after French had decided to give Hughes the benefit of any doabt.

The Australian speed battery, led by Thomson, again reared its head as England fell short of a good first innings total twenty minutes before the scheduled break for tea. The even-time century partnership between Gower and Randall put their side into a vastly improved position after the innings had resumed at three for 76 Tuesday morning.



no affects from his recent encounter with Michael Holding in Launceston, where a delivery from the West Indian speedster shattered a bone at the base of his nose. He raced to his 50 in 96 minutes then hit nine off one Geoff Lawson over to bring up the English

The Englishman punished Bruce Yardley's bowling so severely that the spinner had to be taken off after conceding 32 runs from his six

Score-board 314 Australia (Ist innings) England (Ist innings): G. Cook c Chappell b Hogg C. Tavere b Lawson D. Gower c Chappell b Lawson A. Lamb b Lawson), Randall b Thomson Botham c Wessels b Th C Miller Iby Thomson Taylor Bow Thomson Hemmings c Border b Yardley Willis c Border b Thomson Total 237 Fall of wides: 1-8, 2-23, 3-24, 4-146, 5-163, 6-169, 7-170, 8-220, 9-232. Bowling: Lawson 20-2-70-3; Hogg 16-2-50-1; Thomson 14.5-2-50-5, Yardley 14-4-47-1. Australia (2nd innings) Dyson c Gower b Willis Wessels Ibw Botham Chappell c Rundall b Hemmings Hughes batting Hookes batting Total (for 3 wkts) 90 Fall of wkts: 1-23, 2-38, 3-82. Bowling: Willis 5-2-11-1; Cowans 4-0-19-0; Hemmings 14-6-26-1; Miller 10-4-25-0; Botham 3-0-7-1.

Thomson was the man to put the brakes on the English scoring before tempting Randall to reach for a cross-bat off-drive with a full length delivery. The ball took a bottom edge before canoning into Randall's stumps, ending a fourth-wicket partnership of 122 in 132

England's big hope, Ian Botham, was in trouble from the first over he faced from Rodney Hogg but Thomson was the man for the occasion as he got a ball to rear up from short of a length and find the top of Botham's bat, popping up an easy catch for Wessels at gully.

Then it was left to NSW speedster Lawson, who had not been as impressive Tuesday as in his firebrand two-wicket opening spell yesterday, to put the knife in just before lunch.

Gower edged a delivery which looked to be flying wide of Chappell's left at first slip, but the Australian skipper dived at full stretch, and brought off one of the game's great slips catches. The Englishmen added only one run to the lunch score of six for 169 before losing Bob Taylor (0) lbw to Thomson and it was then left to Miller and Hemmings to mount a rescue operation.

The pair put on 50 in a breezy even time partnership which delighted the crowd and gave England some hope, but Hemmings gave an easy bat-pad catch to Allan Border from a Yardley delivery during clever variation of his bowlers by Chappell.

Thomson cleaned up, having Bob Willis caught at gully for one and trapping Miller lbw in a fearsome three over spell from the northern end.

With yet another century

Zaheer crosses another milestone

FAISALABAD, Pakistan, Jan. 4 (Agencies) - Pakistan's Zaheer Abbas became his country's highest scorer in Tests here Tuesday with yet another century on the second day of the third Test against India.

Zaheer was batting on 109 at the close, helping Pakistan to 255 for three in reply to India's first imnings total of 372. Zaheer, playing in his 55th Test, beat Majid Khan's record of 3.931 runs from 65 Tests when his score reached 105. The day's knock gave Zaheer

Score-board

India (let innings):
S. Gavenkar e Salim Malik b Imran
Arum Lal b Sarfiaz

D. Vengsaricar ibw Imran G. Vishwanath b Mudassar

M. Amamath b Mudassar S. Patif c Wasin Bari b Imran

Mahinder Singh c Mohsin b Qadir

Extract Total:

Pakistan (lat hasings): Johsin Khan e Kirmani b Kapil Dev

Mudestar Nazar c Kirmani b Kapil Dex

Mansoor Akhtar e Kirmani b Kapil Dev

isved Misndad besting Zaheer Abbas batting

Extras: Total (for 3 wkts)

Fall of wide: 1-6, 2-17-3-22-4-82-5-122, 6-220,

7-235, 8-357, 9-270.

Bowling: Imran Khan 25-3-99-6; Sarfraz Nawaz 23-4-95-1; Sikandar Bakht 13-1-66-0; Mudassar Nazar 12-2-39-2; Abdul Qadir 12.2-1-48-1.

Pall of wickets: 1-4, 2-66, 3-79.

Bowling: Kapil Dev 18-2-102-3; Madan Lal 13-3-48-0; Dilip Doshi 9-1-38-0; Mohinder Amamath 9-0-31-0; Mahinder Singh 6-0-20-0; Sunil Gavaskar 2-0-10-0.

his fifth consecutive hundred against India during the current tour. The 35-year-old Zaheer and Javed Mian-

dad, who also scored a century in the limited-overs match between the two sides earlier this week, gave Pakistan the initiative after an early batting slump. They put on 176 at a brisk rate after the first three wickets had gone down for 79 runs. All three being bagged by Kapil Dev with Kirmani aiding him with beautiful catches behind the stumps.



... going strong on 109 Zaheer Abbas

LENINGRAD, (AFP) — Canada beat Norway 13-0 here Tuesday on the last day of the World Junior Ice Hockey Group 'A'

255

MADRID. (AFP) — Daley Thompson. Britain's Olympic decathlon champion and world record holder, is the Spanish journalists' choice as sportsman of the year. He received a total 220 votes to finish clear of Chinese gymnast Li-Ning (160 votes) and American sprinter and long jumper Cari

Championships. Period scores were 5-0. 6-0.

Lewis (150). RIO DE JANEIRO. (R) - Three-time world soccer champions Brazil will play this year's beaten World Cup finalists West Germany during their European tour, a spokes-man for the Brazilian Football Association

BRIEFS
nada beat said Tuesday. The June tour will also include matches against Switzerland. Sweden and

Portugal. The following dates have been arranged: June 8 against Portugal in Lisbon. June 12 against West Germany (venue undecided). June 17 against Switzerland in Basle. June 22 against Sweden in Gothenburg. NICE. (AFP) - Hungary won the Nice New Year Junior International Football Tournament here Monday after a penalty

kick-off against Belgium in the final. Perdieus put Belgium ahead after just ten minutes, but Inczedi equalized for the East Europeans just after the restart. The score remained at 1-1 at the final whistle and penalty kicks were ordered. The Hungarian marksmen netted three straight goals from the spot, while the Belgians failed.

Earlier India resumed its innings at 334 for seven wickets. Their overnight batsmen. Syed Kirmani and Madanlal commenced their knocks with confidence. They added 122 runs for their eighth-wicket partnership before Kirmani was trapped leg before by Imran Khan for 66. Later Madanlal was caught by Salim Malik at slips once again off Imran Khan for 54.

The two other tailenders, the new Test cap Mahinder Singh and spinner Dilip Doshi fumbled against the deadly bowling of Imran and Sarfraz Nawaz and India's first innings ended at 372, with the dismissal of Mahinder.

Imran Khan was the most successful Pakistan bowler taking six wickets in an innings vielding 99 runs. He became the first Pakistani bowler to get six wickets in one innings. The other two seamers to get wickets were Mudassar Nazar (2) and Sarfraz Nawaz.

Another S. Africa tour

Meanwhile, a top-rate rebel cricket side made up mainly of West Indians is planning a six-week tour of South Africa in defiance of

In its lead story, the Johannesburg daily quoted cricket sources in South Africa as confirming the tourists could begin play as soon as Monday.

A new rebel tour would be another blow to the 1977 Commonwealth agreement barring play against South Africa because of the white-minority government's policy of race segregation. A Sri Lanka side completed a tour last month, the first by a non-white side in South Africa.

The Mail said first word on the tour came from Melbourne where Peter McFarline. a cricket reporter said former West Indian skipper Alvin Kallicharran had helped organize the visit. Kallicharin, who now plays provincial cricket in South Africa, declined

McFarline identified Sylvester Clarke. Wayne Daniel. Collis King. Lawrence Rowe. Faoud Bacchus. Albert Padmore, Jim Allen and Emerson Trotman among those who had agreed to come. Two other West Indians now playing in England. Roland Butcher and Monty Lyunch, were said to be considering

The Daily Telegraph of London carried a similar report Tuesday, saying the side would call itself "World XI."



OFF HARM'S WAY: Tottenham goalkeeper Ray Clemence leaps to fist the ball before Everton's Steve McMahon can get to it during the English First Division Football League match at White Hart Lane Monday evening. Tottenham won the match 2-1.

English Soccer results

Southend Bradford City Northamptor Cardiff Doncaste: Lincoln

Gilligan's brace takes Watford to second berth

LONDON. Jan. 4 (AP) — Jimmy Gilligan. a 19-year-old striker playing only his third. first-team match, scored both goals as Watford downed Manchester City 2-0 in an English First Division Soccer match played Monday night. Gilligan, standing-in for injured Ross Jen-

Watford

Burnley

kins, was on target twice in the first half as Watford dominated the game. He netted in the 25th and 37th minutes.

The victory lifted Watford into second place in the First Division standings. 10

points behind Liverpool. To add to City's misery. Bobby McDonald. Peter Bodak, and Nickey Reid, plus assistant manager John Benson, were booked by the referee. Benson shouted from the bench once

too often as City's plans came unstuck on a glue-pot pitch. The collapse of Glasgow Rangers has become the talk of the Scottish Premier League. They were downed 2-1 one by champions. Celtics. on Saturday and crushed 3-0 by Motherwell Monday — a holiday program that produced no holiday for John

Motherwell's Jock Waliace, former manager of Rangers and Leicester City. has seen his team pick up four points over the

weekend, to total 13. Star of the match was brain McClare. who scored a hat-trick. Another shock was, provided by Dundee who fought back to hold Celtic to a 2-2 draw.

Celtic now lead with 32 points, three ahead of Aberdeen, who knocked Dundee United out of second position. Tommy Burns, put Celtic ahead and Cha

lie Nicholas made it 2-0 soon after the interval. Celtic clearly thought they had done enough but Dundee shook them with two fine goals from Eric Sinclair. Meanwhile. French sportsman of the year

Alain Giresse has turned down offers from wealthy Italian football clubs in favor of remaining with Bordeaux. Giresse, who scored France's third goal in their thrilling World Cup semifinal against West Germany. Monday signed a new three year contract with the First Division club. The 30 year-old player has spent his entire career with Bordeaux, where he is now team captain.

Greig's men and a dismal start to the New Standings

Liverpool Warford Man. United Notts Forest West Ham Coventry Aston Villa	23 15 23 12 23 71 23 12 22 12 23 11 23 11	4 7 4 1 4 2	7 9 8	42 31 39 40 32	21 5 25 4 18 4 31 4 32 3 29 3	10 10 10 37 37	Swamses Luton Sunderland Birmingham Scottish P		5 5 4 Div		10 8	38 25 18	36 46 37 32 20	23 23 23
West Bromwich Tottenham Man. City Ipswich Stoke Everton Arsenal Southampton Notts County	23 9 23 10 23 9 23 8 23 8 23 8 23 8 23 8		10 9 8 10 9 10	34 29 36 35 38 28 28	34 33 36 29 36 32 32 38 42	33 32 31 31 30 30 29	Aberdeen Dundee United Rangers Dundee St. Mirren Morton Hilbernian Motherwell Kilmarnock	7 18 18 19 19 19	13 12 5 5 3 4 2 6 1	3 4 8 6 8 6 9 1 7	5 7 8 9 8 12	21 18 20 14 21	14 22 22 31 34 26	28 18 16 14 14 13 13

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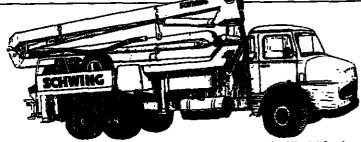
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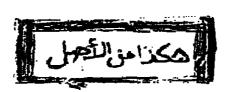
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LIKE ME?

Yesterday's Answer

30 Liable 32 Spanish

province

36 Old musical

33 Principle

notes

HONESTY

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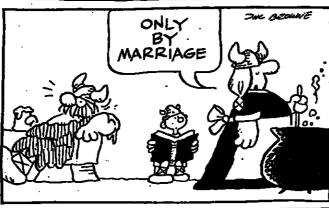
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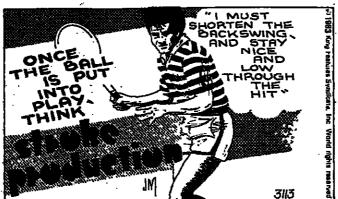














(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Friction could exist between a loved one and a friend. Partnerships should be accented but not to the detriment of career interests.

(Apr. 20 to May 20) Be open to new ideas about work, but keep in mind ethical codes. You may be asked to do something that goes against

your principles. GEMINI (May-21 to June 20) pectedly, but curb extravagant tendencies. Extra expenses may arise in connec-

CANCER
(June 21 to July 22)
Though you're effective in presenting ideas, others may not be as straightforward. You have a green light regarding

Impromptu meetings lead to happy social hours, but friction could arise with a coworker whose ideas differ from yours. VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) You may find new ways to utilize work space at home. The pursuit of pleasure need not lead to careless expen-

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Some unexpected news pleases you and you're charged with creativity. Tension at home is possible. Try to be objective.

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) SAGFITARIUS

Mixed trends affect the

SUCCESS.

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) New friends stimulate you mentally, although impatience makes it difficult to get your ideas across to others. Avoid controversy.

An unusual financial or

DENNIS the MENACE



"I DID **TOO** KEEP A SECRET. I DIDN'T TELL MOM IT WAS MY DAD AND NOT ---- WHO GAVE HER THAT BRACELET!

amb nouse

Marikus Calendar						
	TV Programs					
Saudi Arabia 100 Opening, Quran Family Intervewed Children's Senes (Dubbed) Cartisons Arabis, Senes Children's School Modern Mathematics	Tangled Hearts 9-13 Concrete Cowboys On The Run 9:57 Safety Safety Belt Use Safets Uses 10 to Uses Bahrain Channel 4 100 Juran Religious Talk	8:00 Local News 8:10 Students Program 9:00 Arabic Drama 10:00 World News 10:30 Songs & Program Preview 10:50 Conema Club 1:40 Closedown Dubai Channel 33				

5:00 Holy Quran 5:10 Postman Pat

5:30 Kid Power 6:00 Pop in Germany 6:10 Huckleyberry Fin

9:00 Islamic Horeizo 9:10 Specials 10:00 World News

7:45 Magic Palace 8:00 Rainbow Count 8:30 Different Stroke

9:25 Malweck [(E)0) Feday's FBI

Francaise Langue

Lougneurs d'ondes: --- FM 98 Megaberts: --- Onde Courie: 11,855

Megineriz cans in hande des 255m.
— Onde Moyester 1485
Kilohertz dans in hande des 225m.
Bornice 8:00 Ouverture. Ver

8:05 Bonjour 8:20 Verwirts 8:30 Chroniques 8:45 Monique 9:00 Informations, sur les informations 9:15 Musique 9:30 Aleande du Pro 9:45 Musque. 9:50 Cinture Bleures

Beure: 18:00 Ouverture, Lat

Oatar

an Qwan الل:7

Bahrain Channel 4 Arabic Series
Unidated a School
Modern Mathematic 6:10 Quran School nito Quan servoi

— Traffic Program

7:00 English News

7:15 People and Places

— Local Program

— Development Horizons

— Some

— Song 4:30 Arabic News — Program Preview Song
 Daily Arabic Series – Variety Show – Weekly Arabic Serie

Dhahran 4:00 Children's Shor 5:12 Waldo Kiny Catzan or not Catzan 5:36 The Virginian The

Money Cage 6:45 Mork and Mandwleanic 7:16 Documentary Invisible World 8:21 Mash General Physical 8:45 Wodehouse Playhouse

Bahrain Channel 55 n:101 Program Preview n:05 Carloons n:301 The Children of the 7:00 News 7:30 History Makes 8:00 Sheriff Lobo 8:25 Musical Show

Dubai Channel 10

STO Arabic Carrieries 6:00 Documentary

Radio Programs

Radio Rivadh

14:00 Holy Ouran 14:06 Summary 14:07 Islamic Program

14:05 Summary
14:07 Islamac Program
14:12 Variety
14:42 The Unit Game
15:00 News
15:15 From the Prox
15:20 Pop Group
15:30 Women's Program
15:59 Program Summary
16:00 Close down
Evening Transmission
18:00 French Program
19:59 English Resumes
20:00 Holy Ouran
20:16 Call the Tune
20:16 Call the Tune
20:16 Call the Tune
21:30 News
21:45 Daily Chronicle
Today's Diary
21:50 At Your Service
22:10 World Theater
23:10 John Foa
23:45 Today's Diary
23:48 News Headlines
23:53 Program Summary
23:55 Holy Ouran
midnight Closedown.

BBC

World Service SerVICE
0130 The London Sinfo
0200 World News
0200 News about British
0215 Listering Post
0230 Meridian
0300 Radio Newsreel
0315 Nature Notebook
0325 The Farming Wor
0345 Sports Round-up
0400 World News
0409 Twenty-Foor
1
News Summary
0430 Radio Theater
0515 Report on Refigio Transmission 0300 World New

13300 World News
13300 News about Britain
13315 Radio Newsreel
13330 A Jolly Grood Show
1415 Outlook
1445 Report on Religion
15300 World News
1515 Music from Wales
1530 A Pair of Blue Eyes (
6th. Thermod Flasks)
15300 World News
15500 Discovery
1700 Newsdesk
17300 Was reguide
1740 Book Choice
1745 Flancial News
1755 Reflections
15500 World News

Hours: 0900 Newsdesk 0930 From the Concerts

1000 World News 1009 Twenty-Four New Stramary 1030 Letter from London 1040 Paperback Choice 1045 Report on Religion (cz 6th, Commonwealth Games) 1100 World News 1109 Reflections

1115 Before the Rock Set in 1130 Brain of Britain 1982 (ex 27th Onote, Unquote) 1200 World News 1209 British Press Review 1215 The World Today 1230 Financial News 1240 Look Ahead 1245 Music from Wales (ex 6th. Thermos Flasks) 0100 A Pair of Blue Eyes (ex

6th)
0115 6th. Commonwealth

1100 World News
1109 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summary
1130 Assignment
1200 Network U.K.
1215 What's New (ex 6th.
Commonwealth Games;
13th, International Soc-13th, international Security Special)
1230 Jazz for the Asking (ex 13th)
10100 World News
1109 The World Today
1125 Book Choice
1130 Financial News
1140 Reflections

0915 Radio Newsreel
0930 Top Twenty
1000 Ondook: News Summar,
1039 Stock Market Report
1043 Look Ahead
1045 Choral Music of Kodaly
1100 World News
1109 Twenty-Four Hours:
1104 Choral Four Hours:

MAKKAH Al-Intizz Pharmacy Samir Abed Pharmacy Momina Pharmacy TAIP near Royal Protocol Al-Subavuni Street Al-Maabda. Main Street Al-Shubuikah Square Jarwal, opposite Maternity Hospital Manfouba Main Al-Unybeyri Pharmacy Al-Nozha Pharmacy Al-Shafri Pharmacy MADENAH Al-Badi Al-Sadded Street

opposite Health Office Al-Nozha Main

Central Market

Al-Awali Street near Al-Zahra'e

Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS 1 Outdated 1 Way 2 Mine roof 5 Intimate 8 English poet 3 Pilgrims' 9 Slip by festival 13 Preeminent 4 Possessive

14 "Streetcar" pronoun role 5 Provoke 15 Felt by touch 6 Modify 7 New Guinea 17 Of course 18 Wapiti 19 Celtic 10 Pilgrims' site

20 Encountered 21 Boxing 11 Garment match feature 23 Anew (Lat.) 12 Town in Mass. or Katharine 16 Hunting dog 28 High-schooler 38 Hint 24 Heathen 26 French

city 27 Sacred bull 28 Civil wrong 29 Bulgarian coin 30 Footlike

part 31 Chapeau 34 Friend in 26 Across 35 Set aside 37 Chinese

city 39 Cut of beef 40 Dynamo 41 Ironwood 42 Apiece 43 German

card game

22 Dance step

24 Royal abode

23 And not

25 Tarzan

26 Diana

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

DY QNJWN GQ JQ MNWRG GUDYMF,

QYW AEFG TW WYGUEFDRFGDP. —

FRDYG FDAQY Yesterday's Cryptoquote: EXERCISE IS THE CHIEF SOURCE OF IMPROVEMENT IN OUR FACULTIES.—HUGH BLAIR

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Contract B. Jay and Steve Becker

Fortune Favors the Brave

West ruffed and returned

declarer easily made the rest

of the tricks. He won the spade

with the ace, drew trumps,

and discarded two spades on

the Q-7 of clubs to produce ex-

Now let's go back to trick

two and see what East should

have done. It was certainly

easy to recognize West's club

lead as a singleton. Ordinari-

ly, West would be expected to

lead either his own suit,

spades, or his partner's suit, diamonds, rather than

dummy's suit, clubs - and the

only sensible reason for a club

lead, on the bidding, was that

the club was a singleton.

deduction, East should have

played a low club at trick two,

not the ace. Had he done that.

the contract would have failed. West ruffs, leads the king

of spades, and South must lose

a spade, the A-K of clubs and a

So, backing this reasonable

the king of spaces,

actly ten tricks.

North dealer. Both sides vulnerable. NORTH

◆AJ10 ♥KQ72 ΦA **♣**Q7653 EAST WEST

◆74 ♠KQ983 ♥843 **◇KQ9843 ♦10652** ♠AK 104 SOUTH

4652 ♥AJ1095 0.17 **♣**J82

The bidding: North East South 10 17 1 4♡

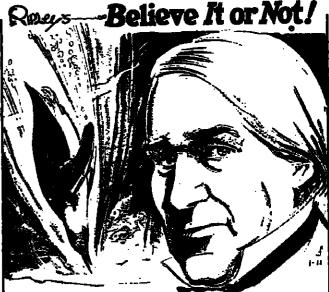
Opening lead — nine of clubs. A defender must have the courage of his convictions if he is to succeed. He must do more than recognize that a certain play has a certain meaning — he must implement that knowledge with the best tactical measures he can

For example, take this deal where East permitted declarer to make four hearts. He won the club lead with the king, and, after deducing that West's lead was a singleton, continued with the ace and another club.

Let's grant that it takes marvelous self-confidence and self-discipline for East to be willing to back his convictions by returning a low club at trick two. However, backing one's judgment is a basic part of the game, and a player should not shrink from meeting this responsibility.

club ruff.

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PENGUINS dive deeper into the ocean

for food than any other nonmarine animal, according to researchers of the Scripps Institution of

ELIHU WASHBURNE first Secretary of State under Pres. U.S. Grant, who

was appointed for past tayors and to enhance his reputation for his next appointment as Minister to France, served only from March 5 to March 10, 1869 -JUST FIVE DAYS

Your Individual Horoscope Frances Drake -FOR WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 5, 1983

Romance comes unextion with children.

> domestic moves. LEO (July 23 to Aug. 22)

diture. LIBRA

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) You may have mixed feelings about taking someone into your confidence. A beneficial financial development comes out of the blue.

social picture. New friends are exciting, but stay clear of financial involvements with others. **CAPRICORN**

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Keep new career ideas to yourself, as higher-ups may not be in a receptive mood. Remain in the background for

PISCES X (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

career opportunity may come now. It's a poor time to borrow or loan money from those in vour circle.

18:00 Ouverner, Lumeres sur le coton. 18:10 Musique Classique 18:15 Persee Tstamique 18:30 Musique 18:45 Ramadan 19:00 Musique Orientale 19:15 Rencostre 19:30 Informations. Revue de Presse 19:45 Cloture

VOA

Wednesday ... 1600-0700 Daybreak: Regiona and Topical Reports 0700-0800 The Breakfast Show. News, Informal Presentations 1800-0900 Daybreak/Breakfast

1800-0900 Daybrenk/Breakfa
Show
1810 News Roundup
1830 VOA Magazine Show
1900 Special English News
1910 Special English Scien
and Technology Report
1915 Special English Featu
Space and Man
1930 Now Music USA
2000 News Roundup
2030 Dateline
2100 Special English News
2110 Special English News
2110 Special English Scien
and Technology Report
2115 Special Feature: Space a
Man 0430 Radio Theater
0515 Report or Religion
10530 Man, Myth and Mosic (ex
61h. Commonwealth
Games)
0545 6th. Intermezzo
0600 Radio Newsreel
0615 Outlook
0700 World News
0709 Commentary
0715 Rock Salad
0745 The World Teday
0800 World News
0809 Listening Post
0825 New Ideas
0835 Wavegnide
0845 Sports Round-up
0900 World News
0909 News about Britain
0915 Radio Newsreel
0930 Top Twenty

2715 Special Feature: Space a Man 2130 Now Music USA 2200 Nows Romating 2330 VOA Magazine Show 2300 Special English News 2310 Special English Scien and Technology Report 2315 Music USA: Juzz 2400 VOA Wodd Report

Metens 19,7 25,5 30,7 49,7 30,9 49,8 KHz 15260 11760 4760 4760 4700 4700 6015

Evening Frequence (18:08- 01:08) KHz 15260 15205 11760 9760 6040 9700

Meters 19.7 19.7 25.5 30.7 49.7 30.9 49.8 23.8

Al-Malazz Al-Arbacen Street

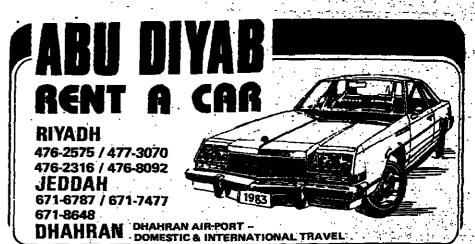
Oceanography and the British Antarctic Survey. -often descendina more than 785 FEET



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eagan names 11-man MX commission

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4 (AP) - President Ronald Reagan Monday named a panel of defense experts to advise him on a way to deploy a new generation of nuclear missiles acceptable to Congress and recommend improvements in the nation's strategic forces.

"It is a very difficult issue," said Brent Scowcroft, former National Security Affairs Adviser to President Gerald Ford and chairman of the commission. "If it were not a difficult issue, it would have been solved a long time ago," Scowcroft told reporters in the White House driverway. "Whatever we may come up with is unlikely to receive the unanimous approval of everyone in the country, in the Congress, or whatever," he added.

Reagan has said he will not be bound by recommendations of the group, particularly if they are at odds with the views of "our own military people who are going to have to use these weapons if they're ever used."

The 11-member group includes former Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig, a retired four-star general, former Defense Secretary Harold Brown, who served under President Jimmy Carter in the late 1970s, William Clements, governor or chief executive of Texas and a former deputy secretary of defense and one-time CIA Director Richard

Reagan said he directed the group to "seek out the views and assistance of a wide variety of distinguished authorities in the strategic field and to consult closely with members of Congress throughout the commission's deliberations." The executive order Reagan signed establishing the group gives them a Feb. 18 deadline for reporting their recommendations.

Reacting to the appointment, officials said that by appointing the commission, Reagan is trying to take the issue out of the political arena to improve the weapon's chances of survival. "The president is interested in getting a consensus and congressional approval for a basing mode for the MX, rather than re-fighting the 1980 campaign," said one official who asked to be anonymous.

The only representative from the Reagan administration's Defense Department is Dr. Marvin Atkins, director of offensive and space systems. Atkins will not be a voting

ROME, Jan. 4 (Agencies) - Ilario Mar-

tella. the Italian magistrate investigating the

1981 shooting of the pope. left for Munich.

West Germany, Monday to interview a new

The Italian news agency Ansa said a Turk-

ish resident in Munich was believed to have

information that would be important to the

investigation and had agreed to talk to Mar-

tella. Ansa and several Italian news papers also said the magistrate would be interrogating Musa Cedar Celebi. 30. a Turk arrested in

November and implicated in the attempted

assassination of Pope John Paul II. Italian

prosecutors have not said what role they sus-

pect he played in the May 13, 1981, attack.

witness, airport officials said.



MEMBERS: President Reagan Monday named an 11-man commission on strategic forces to assess nuclear forces and recommend a solution to the MX missile problem. Seen in the picture are threeof them - (from right) Nicholos Brady, former Senator from New Jersy. William Clements, former Texas governor, and retired Vice Admiral Levering Smith.

member of the commission, but will serve as an executive officer. Asked why the new commission did not include any top officials of the Defense Department, one administration source said, "the intention is not to give the president pre-cooked advice."

Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger's staff prepared the recommendations that led to the president's decision last November to base 100 MX missiles closely together. Last month, Congress rejected the "dense pack" basing plan, which faces even tougher going in the 98th Congress because of an increase in the number of Democrats. Three of the five members of the joint chiefs of staff had also opposed "dense pack."

Although Weinberger originally favored other basing concepts, especially the idea of

On pope murder plot

Italian judge visits Munich to get evidence

Celebi is believed to be one of the leaders

of the Gray Wolves, a right-wing Turkish

organization modeled after the Hitler Youth

Movement. Many members of the Gray

Wolves are living in West Germany. Five

Turks and two Bulgarians have been charged

as accomplices in the shooting, in addition to Mehmet Ali Agea, the Turkish national serv-

ing a life sentence for attempted murder of

Meanwhile in Moscow, a Soviet television

commentator Monday said allegations link-

ing Bulgarian agents with the assassination

attempt on Pope Paul were part of the West-

em alliance's preparations for "a war against

the socialist community,"

the pope.

placing MX missiles on long-endurance airplanes, he ultimately came around to the idea of basing the missiles in a narrow strip of land under the theory that incoming missiles would destroy each other. They added that Weinberger has strongly indicated he still believes "dense pack" is the best basing plan to assure the survival of U.S. intercontinental ballistic missiles against possible Soviet surprise attack.

When Weinberger gets his mind made up on something, he rarely changes it," said an official, who refused to be identified. "Nobody wants to lose the MX through rigidity." But sources close to Weinberger disputed the suggestion that Reagan is shunting aside the defense secretary's views.

"The commission probably will come to

Anatoly Kransikov, appearing on the main

nightly news program Vremya (time). also

said the allegations were designed "to set

Catholics against the Communists to present

the socialist countries as the enemies of the

Vatican." It was the first Soviet challenge

since Dec. 22 to the accusations of a Bul-

garian and perhaps, therefore, Soviet KGB

secret police link to the 1981 attack on the

The commentator recalled Nazi Ger-

many's attempt to blame a Communists for

the fire in the Reichstag and noted that the

plan backfired. "Anti-Communists were (then) preparing war against the first socialist

state. The anti-Communists acting a half cen-

tury later are preparing a war against the

He said the West had used the arrest of

Italian investigators have issued arrest

Socialist community." Kransikov said.

pope by Mehmet Ali Agca.

the same conclusion as the defense department did, that is, the closely spaced basing plan is the best one to assure MX survivability," said one Pentagon source, who also refused to allow his name to be used. The presidential commission is under instructions to report to Reagan by mid-February so that he can make his fresh proposal to the new Congress about March 1. This means that the commission has only about six weeks to

U.S. allies given nuclear control lists

review the entire strategic modernization

Department said Monday the United States had given other nuclear supplier nations a list nuclear equipment and materials that it keeps under export controls.

Spokesman Alan Romberg said the Reagan administration over the past two years had held talks with other nuclear suppliers to prevent exports of sensitive items "to nations of proliferation concern," He did not identify these countries.

"In connection with these efforts, we have furnished our control lists to other supplier nations and explained why we control certain items" he told reporters. In July, 1981, President Reagan "made very clear that the United States was vigorously seeking the cooperation of other supplier nations in improving nuclear export controls, as one part of his overall non-proliferation policy,"

Mitterrand, colleagues discuss Corsica issue

PARIS, Jan. 4 (R) - French President Francois Mitterrand discussed worsening separatist violence in Corsica with senior ministers Tuesday after island nationalists bombed a police post and asked the homes of

policemen with gunfire. Police said there were no casualties in the attacks at Plaine de Peri, near the Corsican capital of Ajaccio, but the blast destroyed a car and badly damaged another.

Bulgarians and five Turks. India opposes seat for Sihanouk

NEW DELHI, Jan. 4 (AFP) - India Tuesday rejected suggestions that Prince

ment set up last July to oppose the Hanoibacked Phnom Penh regime. Singh said no

Poland holds 1,500 men for political offenses WARSAW, Jan. 4 (Agencies) — Poland is

currently bolding 1,500 persons for political offenses, a government spokesman said here Tuesday. PAP news agency quoted spokesman Jerzy Urban as saying that figures published in the Western press represented a "misunderstanding."

"Currently the total number of persons sentenced or arrested on such (politicallyrelated) charges is 1,500," Urban said. "This does not mean they will all be deprived of their freedom for long periods," he added, saying some would probably be acquitted and others would receive other kinds of sen-

Western press reports have spoken of 3,500 persons sentenced or under arrest for trade union activities, distribution and printing of leaflets, participation in demonstrations or such other activities. The reports based the figure on aid to "political prisoners' by various committees.

Meanwhile, the government newspaper Rzczzpospolitika said Poland's new officiallysanctioned unions had little success in winning over recruits Monday, their first day of

Rzeczpospolika acknowledged that "some of the workers are reserved' toward the new

adopt "realistic" programs and "be reasonable," especially as concerns demands for improved working conditions. The law that banned Solidarity, the independent union, on Oct. 8 also set up the rules for the new unions, which theoretically are managed by workers and independent from the government.

But they also are severely limited in their right to strike, and they are not allowed in such sectors as health, energy and the media. Strikes must be approved two weeks ahead of time, and labor disputes must be submitted to binding arbitration.

The unions also are organized within specific factories and not allowed to spread regionally or nationally. By Jan. 2, 2,500 new unions had been registered by local courts, and 4,000 were awaiting approval. This was well below the 60,000 the government had

For their first day, the unions spent most of their time on such questions as lodging for workers, vacations for children, subsidies for rail fare, which jumped 350 percent Jan 1, security at the workplace and election of union officials, the PAP news agency

Gale, rains

LONDON, Jan. 4 (AP) - Gale-force winds and torrential rain lashed Britain early Tuesday, littering roads with fallen trees, knocking out power lines and causing some

Police said a motorcyclist was seriously hurt when his bike rammed a downed telephone pole in Cornwall on England's southwestern tip. But no other injuries were reported.

The worst hit areas were London and surrounding countries, Wales and western England, officials said. Fallen trees blocked dozens of roads in the London area.

Winds gusting up to 65 mph lifted a 61-meter length of glass fiber roof from a housing project in Hayes on London's western outskirts. Police said some cars crushed by

Challenger's leak probe resumed

CAPE CANAVERAL, Jan. 4 (AP) -NASA crews resumed their search Monday for the source of a hydrogen leak from Chal lenger's external fuel tank, and officials said they were optimistic the problem would not prevent the newest shuttle from making its first flight this month.

No firm launch date has been set, but the National Aeronautics and Space Administration is still planning on liftoff before the end of January, said NASA spokesman Dick Young. A tentative date no earlier than Jan. 27

had been the earlier target.

Technical workers, who had taken the holiday off, were back looking for the source of a leak that permitted hydrogen fuel to escape into Challenger's main engine compartment from its towering external tank. The mishap occurred during a "flight readiness firing" of the spacecraft's three main engines on Dec. 18.

Meanwhile, other work crews readied NASA's first tracking and data relay satellite the world's largest and most advanced for loading into Challenger's cargo bay

Saturday.

The 2.268 kg satellite will be the first of three to be placed in orbit 35.887 kms above the Equator to provide full-time communications coverage for the shuttle and other chester 83 kms northeast of the capital, after high winds lifted a shed of biycles over a fence and onto the tracks, police said. In the east England county of Suffolk, an estimated 2,000 homes were left without electricity when falling trees damaged power lines, offi-Flooding was reported in mid-Wales.

the 10-ton roof, "I thought I was dreaming," said Brian Parker, whose car was wrecked. "I

looked out of the window and my car was just

Norwich line were stopped for a time at Col-

Commuter trains on the main London to

where one bridge was closed. Farmers were forced to move sheep and cattle to higher ground. The waters receded later in the

Challenger's mission has been extended

from two to five days to allow for a

spacewalk, which was canceled on Colum -

bia's most recent flight because of problems

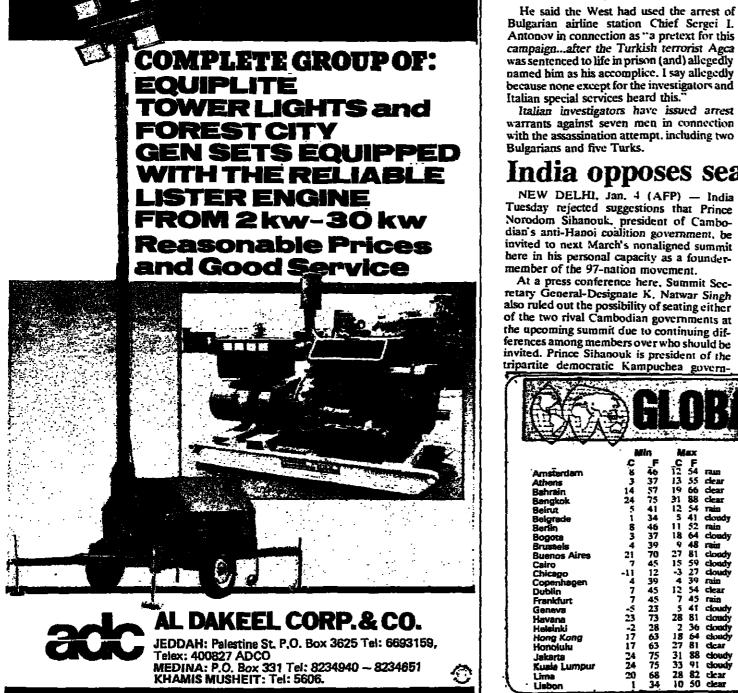
Film festival opens in Indian capital

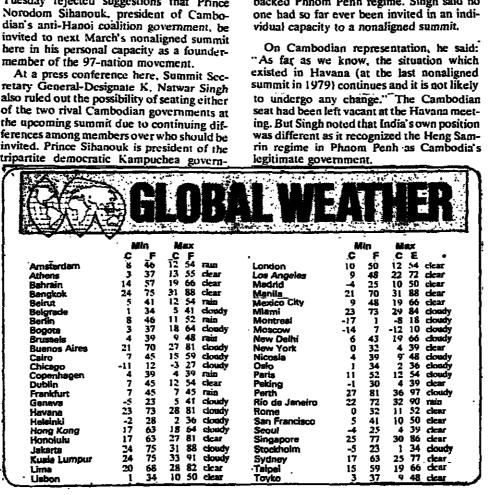
NEW DELHI, Jan. 4 (AP) - The ninth international film festival of India opened here Monday night amid uncertainty over scheduling and complaints about the poor quality of entries.

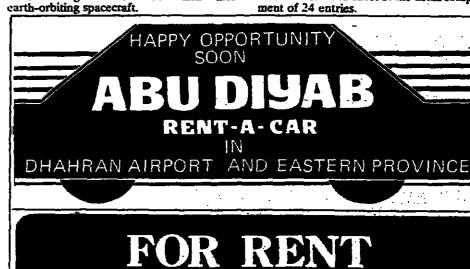
About 150 films from 50 countries have been entered in the two-week festival, including nearly two dozen that are competing for Golden Peacock Award as best movie.

The dearth of quality films has been bemoaned critics here, who noted that two films judged "not up to the mark" by festival organizers were allowed into the competition section anyway because not enough prints has arrived from participating countries. The two questionable movies were the Syrianmade Murder Step by Step and the Malaysian entry. Mist in the Afternoon

The last minute entry of an Italian movie, the voice, raised to 22 the number of competition films still two short of the usual comple-







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